

The spectrum problem for λ -fold Petersen graph designs

Peter Adams, Darryn E. Bryant and A. Khodkar
Centre for Combinatorics
Department of Mathematics
The University of Queensland
Queensland 4072
Australia

ABSTRACT: Necessary and sufficient conditions for the existence of a decomposition of λK_v into edge-disjoint copies of the Petersen graph are proved.

1 Introduction

A decomposition of a graph H into edge-disjoint copies of a given graph G is called a G -design of H . A G -design of λK_v (the multigraph with v vertices and λ edges between every pair of distinct vertices) is called a G -design of order v and index λ . The problem of determining all values of v for which there is a G -design of order v and index λ is called the spectrum problem for λ -fold G -designs.

The spectrum problem for G -designs has been considered for many graphs G . For example, if G is a complete graph on k vertices, then a G -design of order v and index λ is a (v, k, λ) -BIBD. A great deal of work has been done on the spectrum problem for G -designs in the case where G is an m -cycle (see [12]). Other graphs G , for which the spectrum problem has been considered include all graphs on 5 vertices or less (see [4] and [5]), cubes (see [3] and [6]) and Platonic graphs (see [2]). For a survey of results see [10].

Research supported by the Australian Research Council

Figure 1). We denote the Petersen graph P with vertices and edges as shown in Figure 1 by $(v_1, v_2, v_3, \dots, v_{10})$.

It is straightforward to check that the following conditions are necessary for the existence of a P -design of λK_v :

- (1) $v \geq 10$;
- (2) if $\lambda \equiv 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14 \pmod{15}$, then $v \equiv 1, 10 \pmod{15}$;
- (3) if $\lambda \equiv 3, 6, 9, 12 \pmod{15}$, then $v \equiv 0, 1 \pmod{5}$; and
- (4) if $\lambda \equiv 5, 10 \pmod{15}$, then $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$.

Adams and Bryant in [1] prove the following:

Theorem 1 *For all $v \equiv 1$ or $10 \pmod{15}$, $v \neq 10$, there exists a P -design of K_v .*

We make use of *group divisible designs* and *pairwise balanced designs*. A group divisible design, $(K, \lambda, M; v)$ GDD, is a collection of subsets of size $k \in K$, called blocks, chosen from a v -set, where the v -set is partitioned into disjoint subsets (called groups) of size $m \in M$ such that each block contains at most one element from each group, and any two elements from distinct groups occur together in λ blocks. If $M = \{m\}$ and $K = \{k\}$ we write $(k, \lambda, m; v)$ GDD. A pairwise balanced design, (v, K, λ) PBD, is a collection of subsets of size $k \in K$, called blocks, chosen from a v -set, such that every pair of distinct elements of the v -set is contained in exactly λ blocks. We will use the notation k^* or m^* to specify that there is precisely one block of size k or precisely one group of size m in a GDD or PBD.

We will need some notation. We denote by $K_{r(s)}$ the complete multipartite graph with r parts each of size s . The complete graph of order v with a hole of size u (that is, the graph with vertex set V and edge set $\{ab : a, b \in V \setminus U, a \neq b\} \cup \{ab : a \in V \setminus U \text{ and } b \in U\}$ where $|V| = v$, $|U| = u$ and $U \subseteq V$) is denoted by $K_v \setminus K_u$. The vertices in U are said to be *the vertices in the hole*. For a given graph G we denote by λG the multigraph with vertex set $V(G)$ and λ edges between the vertices x and y for every edge xy in G .

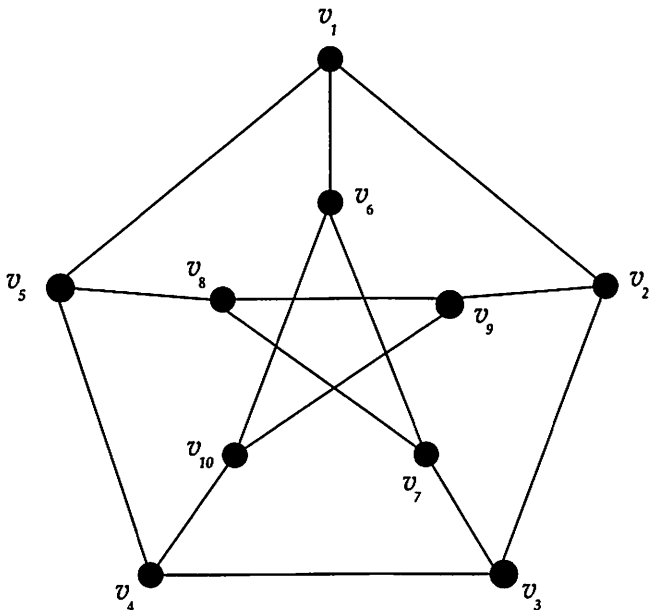


Figure 1: The Petersen graph

2 Constructions

We will make use of the following two well-known lemmas. Lemma 2 is essentially a variant of Wilson's fundamental construction for GDD's [13].

Lemma 2 *Suppose there exists a $(K, 1, M; v)$ GDD and let $m^* \in M$. If there exists*

- (1) *a P -design of $\lambda K_{r(s)}$ for each $r \in K$;*
- (2) *a P -design of $\lambda(K_{sm+h} \setminus K_h)$ for each $m \in M \setminus \{m^*\}$; and*
- (3) *a P -design of λK_{sm^*+h} ,*

then there exists a P -design of λK_{sv+h} .

Lemma 3 *If there exists a P -design of $\lambda_1 H$ and a P -design of $\lambda_2 H$, then there exists a P -design of $(m\lambda_1 + n\lambda_2)H$ for any non-negative integers m and n .*

2.1 The case $\lambda \in \{2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14\}$

From necessary conditions we have $v \equiv 1$ or $10 \pmod{15}$.

Theorem 4 Let $\lambda \in \{2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14\}$. Then there exists a P -design of λK_v for all $v \equiv 1$ or $10 \pmod{15}$.

Proof: Applying Lemma 3 and Theorem 1 ($m = \lambda, \lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = 0$) leaves us with the case $v = 10$. For a P -design of λK_{10} , by Lemma 3, we only need a P -design of $2K_{10}$ and of $3K_{10}$. See the Appendix for these two P -designs.

2.2 The case $\lambda \in \{3, 6, 9, 12\}$

From necessary conditions we have $v \equiv 0$ or $1 \pmod{5}$. First we consider the case $\lambda = 3$. The other cases then follow by Lemma 3.

Lemma 5 There exists a P -design of $3K_v$ for all $v \equiv 0$ or $1 \pmod{5}$, $v \geq 10$.

Proof: For $v \equiv 1$ or $10 \pmod{15}$, $v \neq 10$, we apply Lemma 3 and Theorem 1. A P -design of $3K_{10}$ is given in the Appendix. For the other values of v we apply Lemma 2 with GDDs and P -designs as shown in Table 1. The P -designs used in this table, except a P -design of $3K_{4(5)}$ and of $3K_{16}$, and the other cases are given in the Appendix. For a P -design of $3K_{4(5)}$ and of $3K_{16}$ we apply Lemma 3 with a P -design of $K_{4(5)}$ and of K_{16} which exist (see [1]).

v	GDDs used	P -designs of	other cases
$30x$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x)$ GDD $x \geq 1$ (see [8])	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{10}$	none
$30x + 15$	$(3, 1, 3; 6x + 3)$ GDD $x \geq 1$ (see [8])	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{15}$	none
$15x + 5$	$(\{3, 4\}, 1, \{3, 4\}; 3x + 1)$ GDD $x \geq 4$ (see [11])	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{4(5)},$ $3K_{15}, 3K_{20}$	$3K_{35},$ $3K_{50}$
$15x + 6$	$(\{3, 4\}, 1, \{3, 4\}; 3x + 1)$ GDD $x \geq 4$	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{4(5)},$ $3K_{16}, 3K_{21}$	$3K_{36},$ $3K_{51}$
$30x + 11$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x + 2)$ GDD, $x \geq 1$	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{11}$	none
$30x + 26$	$(3, 1, \{3, 5^*\}; 6x + 5)$ GDD $x \geq 2$ (see [8])	$3K_{3(5)}, 3K_{16},$ $3K_{26}$	$3K_{56}$

Table 1

Now applying Lemma 3 leads to the following result.

Theorem 6 Let $\lambda \in \{3, 6, 9, 12\}$. Then there exists a P -design of λK_v for all $v \equiv 0$ or $1 \pmod{5}$, $v \geq 10$.

2.3 The case $\lambda \in \{5, 10\}$

From the necessary conditions if $\lambda = 5$ or 10 , then $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$. First we consider the case $\lambda = 5$. The case $\lambda = 10$ then follows by Lemma 3.

Lemma 7 *There exists a $(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{m, n^*\}; 4m + n)$ GDD for $m \neq 2, 3, 6, 10$ and $0 \leq n \leq m$.*

Proof: Take a $(5, 1, m; 5m)$ GDD which exists for $m \neq 2, 3, 6, 10$ (see [7]). Then remove $m - n$ elements from the last group. Also remove these elements from the blocks. The result is a $(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{m, n^*\}; 4m + n)$ GDD.

Lemma 8 *Let $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$, $10 \leq v \leq 139$. Then there exists a P -design of $5K_v$.*

Proof: For $v = 10$ we take the union of a P -design of $2K_{10}$ and a P -design of $3K_{10}$. For $v \in \{16, 25, 31, 40, 46, 55, 91\}$ we take five copies of a P -design of K_v . For $v \in \{64, 67, 79, 82, 139\}$ we apply Lemma 2 with the ingredients in Table 2. The P -designs used in this table, except a P -design of $5K_{16}$, are in the Appendix. For a P -design of $5K_{16}$ we apply Lemma 3 with a P -design of K_{16} which exists by Theorem 1. To obtain the $(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{5, 6^*\}; 46)$ GDD used in Table 2, take a $(53, \{5, 13^*\}, 1)$ PBD which exists by [9]. Then delete seven elements of the block of size 13 and remove these elements from the other blocks. For $v = 88$ use Lemma 2 (with a $(4, 1, 1; 4)$ GDD) together with a P -design of $5K_{4(22)}$ and a P -design of $5K_{22}$ (see the Appendix). For $v \in \{13, 19, 22, 28, 34, 37, 43, 49, 52\}$ see the Appendix. For the remaining values of v we apply Lemma 2 with a $(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{m, n^*\}; 4m + n)$ GDD, where $4m + n \geq 16$, $0 \leq n \leq m$ and $n \neq 1$ or 2 and P -designs of $5K_{4(3)}$, $5K_{5(3)}$, $5K_{3m+1}$ and $5K_{3n+1}$.

v	GDDs used	P -designs of
64	$(4, 1, 4; 16)$ GDD	$5K_{4(4)}$ and $5K_{16}$
67	$(5, 1, 4; 20)$ GDD	$5K_{5(3)}$, $5(K_{19} \setminus K_7)$ and $5K_{19}$
79	$(5, 1, 5; 25)$ GDD	$5K_{5(3)}$, $5(K_{19} \setminus K_4)$ and $5K_{19}$
82	$(5, 1, 5; 25)$ GDD	$5K_{5(3)}$, $5(K_{22} \setminus K_7)$ and $5K_{22}$
139	$(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{4, 6^*\}; 46)$ GDD	$5K_{4(3)}$, $5K_{5(3)}$, $5K_{13}$ and $5K_{19}$

Table 2

Lemma 9 *If there exists a P -design of $5K_v$ for all $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$, $10 \leq v \leq 139$ then there exists a P -design of $5K_v$ for all $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$, $v \geq 10$.*

Proof: Let $v = 3u + 1$ and $u \geq 47$. Then there are m and n such that $m \geq 11$, $0 \leq n \leq m$, $n \neq 1$ or 2 and $u = 4m + n$. Now apply Lemma 2 with

a $(\{4, 5\}, 1, \{m, n^*\}; u)$ GDD, $0 \leq n \leq m$ and $n \neq 1$ or 2 , and P -designs of $5K_{4(3)}$, $5K_{5(3)}$, $5K_{3m+1}$ and $5K_{3n+1}$.

Now applying Lemma 3 leads to the following result.

Theorem 10 *Let $\lambda \in \{5, 10\}$. Then there exists a P -design of λK_v for all $v \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$, $v \geq 10$.*

2.4 The case $\lambda = 15$

Theorem 11 *There exists a P -design of $15K_v$ for all $v \geq 10$.*

Proof: Using Lemma 3 and Theorems 6 and 10 one can find a P -design of $15K_v$ for $v \equiv 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13 \pmod{15}$, $v \geq 10$. For the other values of v , namely $v \equiv 2, 3, 8, 9, 12, 14 \pmod{15}$, we apply Lemma 2 with GDDs and P -designs as shown in Table 3. The P -designs used in this table, except a P -design of $15K_{4(5)}$, and the other cases are either in the Appendix or can be obtained by Lemma 3 and P -designs with smaller λ given in the Appendix. For a P -design of $15K_{4(5)}$ we apply Lemma 3 with a P -design of $K_{4(5)}$ which exists (see [1]).

3 The Main Result

Now we are ready to prove the main result of this paper.

Main theorem There exists a P -design of λK_v if and only if $v \geq 10$ and

- (1) $\lambda \equiv 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14 \pmod{15}$ and $v \equiv 1, 10 \pmod{15}$, $(\lambda, v) \neq (1, 10)$; or
- (2) $\lambda \equiv 3, 6, 9, 12 \pmod{15}$ and $v \equiv 0, 1, 5, 6, 10, 11 \pmod{15}$; or
- (3) $\lambda \equiv 5$ or $10 \pmod{15}$ and $v \equiv 1, 4, 7, 10, 13 \pmod{15}$; or
- (4) $\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{15}$.

Proof: It is straightforward to check that the above conditions are necessary. We prove that these conditions are also sufficient. Let $\lambda = 15x + \lambda_0$ with $1 \leq \lambda_0 \leq 15$. If $\lambda_0 \neq 1$ or $\lambda_0 = 1$ and $v \neq 10$, then there exists a P -design of $\lambda_0 K_v$ by Theorems 4, 6, 10 and 11. Hence we apply Lemma 3 with a P -design of $\lambda_0 K_v$ and a P -design of $15K_v$. If $\lambda_0 = 1$ and $v = 10$, then we apply Lemma 3 with a P -design of $15K_{10}$ and P -designs of $8K_{10}$.

v	GDDs used	P -designs of	other cases
$30x + 2$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{12},$ $15(K_{12} \setminus K_2)$	none
$30x + 17$	$(3, 1, 3; 6x + 3)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{17},$ $15(K_{17} \setminus K_2)$	none
$30x + 3$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{13},$ $15(K_{13} \setminus K_3)$	none
$30x + 18$	$(3, 1, 3; 6x + 3)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{18},$ $15(K_{18} \setminus K_3)$	none
$15x + 8$	$(\{3, 4\}, 1, \{3, 4\};$ $3x + 1)$ GDD, $x \geq 4$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{4(5)},$ $15K_{23}, 15(K_{18} \setminus K_3),$ $15(K_{23} \setminus K_3)$	$15K_{38},$ $15K_{53}$
$15x + 9$	$(\{3, 4\}, 1, \{3, 4\};$ $3x + 1)$ GDD, $x \geq 4$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{4(5)},$ $15K_{24}, 15(K_{19} \setminus K_4),$ $15(K_{24} \setminus K_4)$	$15K_{39},$ $15K_{54}$
$30x + 12$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x + 2)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{12},$ $15(K_{12} \setminus K_2)$	none
$30x + 27$	$(3, 1, \{3, 5^*\}; 6x + 5)$ GDD $x \geq 2$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{27},$ $15(K_{17} \setminus K_2)$	$15K_{57}$
$30x + 14$	$(3, 1, 2; 6x + 2)$ GDD $x \geq 1$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{14},$ $15(K_{14} \setminus K_4)$	none
$30x + 29$	$(3, 1, \{3, 5^*\}; 6x + 5)$ GDD $x \geq 2$	$15K_{3(5)}, 15K_{29},$ $15(K_{19} \setminus K_4)$	$15K_{59}$

Table 3

References

- [1] Peter Adams and Darryn E. Bryant, *The spectrum problem for the Petersen graph*, Journal of Graph Theory, **22** (1996), 1–6.
- [2] Peter Adams and Darryn E. Bryant, *Decomposing the complete graph into Platonic graphs*, Bulletin of the Institute of Combinatorics and its Applications, **17** (1996), 19–26.
- [3] Peter Adams, Darryn E. Bryant and S. El-Zanati, *Lambda-fold cube decompositions*, Australasian Journal of Combinatorics, **11** (1995), 197–210.
- [4] J.-C. Bermond and J. Schönheim, *G-Decomposition of K_n where G has four vertices or less*, Discrete Mathematics, **19** (1977), 113–120.

- [5] J.-C. Bermond, C. Huang, A. Rosa and D. Sotheau, *Decomposition of Complete Graphs into Isomorphic Subgraphs with Five Vertices*, Ars Combinatoria, 10 (1980), 211–254.
- [6] Darryn E. Bryant, Saad I. El-Zanati and Robert B. Gardner, *Decompositions of $K_{m,n}$ and K_n into cubes*, Australasian Journal of Combinatorics, 9 (1994), 285–290.
- [7] C.J. Colbourn and J.H. Dinitz, *MOLS, Transversal designs and orthogonal arrays*, The CRC Handbook of Combinatorial Designs, CRC Press, Boca Raton FL, 1996.
- [8] C.J. Colbourn, D.G. Hoffman and R. Rees, *A new class of group divisible designs with block size three*, Journal of Combinatorial Theory, Ser. A 59 (1992), 73–89.
- [9] A.M. Hamel, W.H. Mills, R.C. Mullin, R. Rees, D.R. Stinson and J. Yin, *The spectrum problem of PBD $(\{5, k^*\}, v)$ for $k = 9, 13$* , Ars Combinatoria, 36 (1993), 7–26.
- [10] K. Heinrich, *Graph Decompositions and Designs*, The CRC Handbook of Combinatorial Designs, CRC Press, Boca Raton FL, 1996.
- [11] C.C. Lindner, K.T. Phelps and C.A. Rodger, *The spectrum for 2-perfect 6-cycle systems*, Journal of Combinatorial Theory, Ser. A 57 (1991), 76–85.
- [12] C.C. Lindner and C.A. Rodger, *Decomposition into cycles II: Cycle systems* in Contemporary design theory: a collection of surveys (J. H. Dinitz and D. R. Stinson, eds), John Wiley and Sons, New York, (1992) 325–369.
- [13] R. Wilson, *Construction and uses of pairwise balanced designs*, Math. Centre Tracts. 55 (1974), 18–41.

4 Appendix

P -designs with $\lambda = 2$

$$\boxed{2K_{10}} \quad V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 2; j = 1, 2, 3\} \cup \{\infty\}.$$

P -design follows, cycled modulo 3-:

$$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 0_2, 1_2, 0_3, 1_3, 2_2, 2_3, \infty), \quad (0_1, 0_2, 1_3, 2_1, 0_3, 2_2, 2_3, 1_2, 1_1, \infty).$$

P -designs with $\lambda = 3$

$$\boxed{3K_{10}} \quad V = \mathbb{Z}_9 \cup \{\infty\}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled modulo 9:}$$

$$(0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 5, 7, 4, 8, \infty).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{11}} \quad V = \mathbb{Z}_{11}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled modulo 11:}$$

$$(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 7, 4, 10).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{15}} \quad V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 6; j = 1, 2\} \cup \{\infty\}.$$

P -design follows, cycled modulo 7-:

$$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 5_1, 4_1, 6_1, 0_2, 1_2, 2_2), \quad (0_1, 3_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 2_2, 2_1, 3_2, 5_2, \infty),$$

$$(0_1, 3_2, 0_2, 3_1, 6_2, 5_2, 4_2, 2_2, 6_1, \infty).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{20}} \quad V = \mathbb{Z}_{19} \cup \{\infty\}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled modulo 19:}$$

$$(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 6, 8, 11, 14), \quad (0, 4, 9, 1, 7, 8, 15, 2, 11, \infty).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{21}} \quad V = \mathbb{Z}_{21}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled modulo 21:}$$

$$(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 6, 8, 11, 14), \quad (0, 4, 9, 2, 14, 8, 15, 6, 12, 17).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{26}} \quad V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 12; j = 1, 2\}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled modulo 13-:}$$

$$(7_2, 9_2, 0_2, 5_2, 2_1, 4_2, 5_1, 8_2, 1_2, 10_1), \quad (1_1, 10_1, 2_2, 7_1, 12_1, 3_2, 0_2, 9_1, 10_2, 8_2),$$

$$(8_1, 9_1, 6_1, 10_1, 1_2, 9_2, 6_2, 5_2, 11_1, 3_2), \quad (0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 4_1, 7_1, 5_1, 9_1, 3_2, 6_1, 2_2),$$

$$(0_1, 6_1, 2_2, 4_1, 3_2, 10_2, 11_2, 5_1, 5_2, 6_2).$$

$$\boxed{3K_{35}} \quad V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 16; j = 1, 2\} \cup \{\infty\}. \quad P\text{-design follows, cycled mod 17-:}$$

$$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 5_1, 4_1, 6_1, 8_1, 11_1, 14_1), \quad (0_1, 4_1, 9_1, 1_1, 6_1, 7_1, 15_1, 0_2, 12_1, 1_2),$$

$$(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 2_2, 3_2, 4_2, 3_1, 5_2, 2_1), \quad (0_1, 1_2, 3_1, 0_2, 4_2, 5_2, 7_2, 9_1, 2_2, 7_1),$$

$(0_1, 4_2, 7_1, 0_2, 5_2, 6_2, 1_2, 9_1, 15_2, 2_2),$ $(0_1, 7_2, 10_1, 0_2, 8_2, 9_2, 1_2, 10_2, 4_2, \infty),$
 $(0_1, 7_2, 11_1, 2_2, 9_2, 13_2, 6_2, 3_2, 0_2, \infty).$

3K₃₆ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 8; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 9-:

$(3_1, 2_2, 6_4, 7_4, 4_4, 0_2, 7_3, 8_4, 5_2, 1_4),$ $(8_1, 1_2, 0_2, 3_3, 5_2, 5_3, 6_4, 8_4, 7_4, 1_1),$
 $(8_1, 6_4, 0_2, 5_3, 7_1, 4_3, 2_3, 1_2, 2_4, 5_1),$ $(1_3, 7_3, 5_4, 2_2, 3_3, 5_2, 3_2, 5_1, 8_2, 6_1),$
 $(4_2, 8_4, 0_3, 8_1, 5_2, 7_3, 4_1, 0_4, 3_4, 6_1),$ $(2_4, 2_1, 1_1, 2_3, 7_1, 8_3, 6_3, 3_4, 1_2, 6_2),$
 $(5_2, 1_2, 8_2, 6_2, 2_2, 3_1, 8_1, 3_4, 4_2, 3_3),$ $(3_1, 2_3, 5_1, 5_4, 5_3, 4_4, 2_1, 7_2, 6_3, 6_1),$
 $(8_1, 0_4, 2_3, 4_1, 3_1, 1_3, 7_1, 6_4, 6_3, 4_4),$ $(1_4, 6_1, 1_1, 7_1, 6_3, 3_4, 4_1, 2_2, 8_1, 3_2),$
 $(5_2, 2_3, 8_1, 6_2, 4_4, 5_3, 2_4, 7_3, 6_3, 6_4),$ $(0_1, 2_1, 2_2, 1_1, 1_2, 4_2, 4_3, 0_2, 5_4, 3_4),$
 $(0_1, 1_2, 2_3, 2_2, 2_4, 4_2, 8_3, 3_4, 7_3, 0_4),$ $(0_1, 6_3, 2_3, 3_3, 5_4, 7_4, 8_3, 0_3, 2_4, 0_2).$

3K₅₀ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{49} \cup \{\infty\}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 49:

$(3, 37, 7, 29, 9, 27, 46, 47, 6, 48),$ $(0, 12, 22, 42, 33, 6, 11, 9, 14, 26),$
 $(1, 33, 28, 36, 23, 17, 35, 19, 1, 11),$ $(0, 1, 2, 5, 9, 3, 14, 26, 4, 20),$
 $(0, 6, 12, 3, 28, 23, 38, 15, 42, \infty).$

3K₅₁ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{51}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 51:

$(2, 50, 23, 32, 1, 28, 30, 7, 40, 24),$ $(7, 50, 14, 20, 45, 4, 10, 22, 19, 15),$
 $(3, 4, 37, 5, 20, 21, 45, 50, 9, 29),$ $(0, 1, 2, 4, 11, 7, 16, 25, 12, 26),$
 $(0, 10, 22, 5, 34, 12, 47, 13, 48, 27).$

3K₅₆ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 6; 1 \leq j \leq 8\}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 7-:

$(1_4, 5_4, 5_3, 4_4, 3_4, 6_1, 6_2, 6_8, 5_6, 4_6),$ $(4_1, 1_4, 5_2, 3_7, 2_7, 1_5, 1_1, 4_7, 4_8, 3_8),$
 $(2_6, 2_8, 5_3, 6_3, 5_1, 3_2, 3_7, 0_5, 2_3, 4_3),$ $(6_5, 5_5, 3_6, 5_8, 4_1, 4_3, 1_2, 5_7, 1_5, 0_5),$
 $(5_2, 2_2, 2_3, 6_1, 3_8, 1_1, 3_6, 1_3, 6_3, 0_7),$ $(3_4, 6_1, 4_6, 2_4, 2_2, 4_4, 1_3, 4_7, 0_3, 5_4),$
 $(3_7, 0_3, 5_8, 2_2, 4_4, 3_4, 4_1, 5_2, 6_3, 0_8),$ $(6_5, 3_4, 6_4, 4_5, 1_3, 5_8, 5_6, 4_6, 5_1, 0_4),$
 $(3_8, 2_4, 6_3, 5_5, 6_7, 4_7, 2_6, 1_2, 0_2, 0_6),$ $(4_5, 2_5, 4_6, 1_7, 1_8, 0_7, 6_4, 5_3, 1_1, 4_8),$
 $(5_2, 3_4, 6_3, 2_7, 3_6, 3_2, 5_3, 6_2, 0_3, 5_6),$ $(1_8, 5_5, 5_3, 6_8, 2_1, 6_3, 5_4, 1_8, 4_2, 0_6),$
 $(6_6, 2_6, 4_8, 0_7, 5_4, 1_1, 3_7, 2_7, 3_6, 5_8),$ $(1_8, 3_1, 2_6, 3_5, 4_3, 4_4, 5_7, 5_4, 2_8, 1_2),$
 $(1_6, 0_2, 4_1, 6_1, 3_4, 1_1, 4_7, 2_6, 0_6, 5_7),$ $(3_6, 0_2, 4_5, 4_2, 0_8, 3_1, 2_3, 2_4, 2_1, 0_7),$
 $(2_7, 0_6, 4_1, 1_5, 6_4, 1_1, 3_4, 3_2, 0_2, 5_7),$ $(0_7, 1_3, 2_4, 5_2, 2_7, 6_5, 4_6, 0_8, 4_2, 4_5),$
 $(3_1, 3_8, 4_2, 1_4, 1_8, 6_6, 1_5, 2_8, 4_6, 2_7),$ $(0_3, 5_2, 2_1, 2_2, 2_4, 4_6, 3_8, 5_6, 3_2, 3_5),$
 $(6_2, 3_3, 4_8, 2_5, 1_8, 0_4, 4_5, 3_6, 6_8, 5_2),$ $(4_7, 3_3, 1_4, 6_8, 3_6, 6_1, 2_8, 4_3, 3_1, 1_8),$
 $(4_2, 5_6, 2_2, 6_1, 4_1, 3_5, 5_2, 4_4, 6_7, 0_6),$ $(4_5, 0_4, 6_8, 2_6, 3_8, 5_5, 6_4, 1_4, 1_8, 2_7),$
 $(4_8, 4_1, 1_6, 3_4, 3_6, 5_1, 6_4, 1_1, 4_5, 2_2),$ $(0_2, 5_2, 4_2, 2_4, 4_7, 5_1, 2_6, 4_6, 0_3, 2_1),$
 $(6_3, 5_7, 3_7, 0_5, 4_8, 5_8, 1_2, 4_3, 2_4, 3_5),$ $(5_7, 2_2, 3_7, 3_3, 3_5, 1_4, 3_1, 2_7, 3_2, 2_6),$
 $(3_7, 2_3, 4_1, 0_4, 0_7, 6_8, 6_6, 1_2, 2_5, 6_1),$ $(4_2, 2_4, 3_2, 2_8, 2_5, 1_6, 1_3, 3_6, 1_5, 4_5),$
 $(3_5, 6_1, 2_5, 3_8, 5_7, 1_8, 4_2, 3_1, 6_7, 0_5),$ $(4_2, 2_1, 3_1, 5_5, 6_1, 4_3, 4_1, 0_6, 0_5, 1_6),$
 $(5_4, 1_6, 4_2, 0_5, 0_4, 4_7, 2_1, 4_1, 2_2, 5_5),$ $(6_7, 0_3, 5_1, 6_2, 1_8, 2_8, 2_3, 4_8, 2_1, 6_3),$
 $(2_8, 1_2, 3_5, 3_8, 5_8, 5_6, 5_3, 3_7, 6_3, 1_4),$ $(6_6, 1_3, 3_7, 1_2, 5_4, 2_5, 6_3, 1_5, 1_7, 2_7),$
 $(6_2, 5_3, 2_3, 4_2, 4_8, 5_7, 2_7, 1_5, 3_1, 6_8),$ $(0_6, 5_6, 0_3, 6_8, 4_4, 4_6, 4_1, 4_5, 6_7, 0_4),$

$(0_1, 1_1, 4_1, 3_2, 6_3, 3_1, 3_3, 5_4, 2_6, 2_6),$ $(0_1, 6_2, 2_5, 1_3, 5_5, 1_5, 0_4, 3_7, 6_7, 4_3),$
 $(0_1, 6_2, 0_7, 2_3, 6_4, 3_3, 2_6, 6_5, 6_7, 3_6),$ $(0_1, 2_3, 6_3, 3_4, 1_5, 2_8, 3_8, 4_3, 3_5, 1_7),$
 $(0_1, 1_4, 3_5, 0_4, 6_5, 3_4, 2_6, 6_6, 6_7, 1_5),$ $(0_2, 3_7, 1_3, 2_5, 6_8, 0_8, 3_8, 4_7, 6_4, 5_8).$

$3(K_{23} \setminus K_3)$ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\} \cup \{A, B, C\};$ hole on $\{A, B, C\}.$

P-design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

$(2_1, 1_2, 1_3, 0_3, 1_4, 2_2, 4_1, A, 3_3, B),$ $(2_3, 3_1, 3_2, 2_2, 4_1, 0_4, 1_4, A, 2_1, B),$
 $(0_1, 1_3, 4_3, 4_1, 3_3, 0_2, 2_3, A, 4_2, C),$ $(0_1, 3_4, 4_3, 3_1, 1_4, 1_1, 0_2, A, 1_2, C),$
 $(0_3, 0_2, 4_1, 4_4, 2_2, 0_4, 3_4, B, 2_4, C),$ $(0_2, 0_3, 0_1, 1_3, 2_1, 4_3, 4_1, B, 2_3, C),$
 $(0_1, 3_1, 1_1, 4_1, 1_2, 2_2, 3_2, 2_1, 0_3, 1_3),$ $(0_2, 1_2, 4_2, 0_3, 0_4, 3_3, 2_4, 0_1, 1_4, 2_2),$
 $(0_2, 3_2, 4_3, 0_4, 3_4, 1_4, 2_4, 0_1, 4_4, 4_1),$ $(0_2, 2_2, 1_4, 4_3, 0_4, 4_4, 2_3, 3_3, 3_4, 2_4).$

$3(K_{24} \setminus K_4)$ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\} \cup \{A, B, C, D\};$

hole on $\{A, B, C, D\}.$ *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

$(1_4, 0_4, 4_2, 2_2, 4_1, 0_1, 1_2, A, 3_2, B),$ $(3_1, 2_2, 3_2, 4_4, 4_1, 2_4, 3_4, A, 1_2, B),$
 $(4_1, 3_4, 3_1, 1_1, 3_3, 4_3, 0_4, A, 1_4, B),$ $(0_4, 1_2, 2_3, 3_3, 1_3, 0_3, 4_3, A, 0_1, B),$
 $(1_1, 4_4, 1_4, 3_1, 2_2, 2_4, 4_1, C, 1_3, D),$ $(0_2, 0_3, 0_4, 1_3, 2_4, 0_1, 2_3, C, 1_4, D),$
 $(0_3, 0_1, 1_4, 0_2, 2_4, 1_2, 2_1, C, 1_1, D),$ $(0_1, 2_1, 0_3, 2_4, 3_3, 1_3, 3_2, C, 0_2, D),$
 $(0_1, 0_2, 1_3, 2_1, 3_3, 0_3, 4_1, 1_2, 4_4, 4_2),$ $(0_1, 3_2, 0_3, 1_2, 4_3, 2_2, 2_4, 4_2, 2_3, 0_4),$

together with the following four uncycled Petersen graphs:

$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 0_2, 2_2, 4_2, 1_2, 3_2),$ $(0_2, 1_2, 2_2, 3_2, 4_2, 0_3, 2_3, 4_3, 1_3, 3_3),$
 $(0_3, 1_3, 2_3, 3_3, 4_3, 0_4, 2_4, 4_4, 1_4, 3_4),$ $(0_4, 1_4, 2_4, 3_4, 4_4, 0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 1_1, 3_1).$

$3K_{5,5,5}$ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2, 3\}.$ *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

$(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 0_3, 2_2, 1_3, 2_1, 2_3, 3_1),$ $(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 2_2, 2_3, 1_2, 0_3, 4_2, 2_1, 3_3),$
 $(0_1, 1_2, 1_3, 0_2, 2_3, 3_3, 3_2, 1_1, 4_3, 2_1).$

P-designs with $\lambda = 5$

$5K_{13}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{13}.$ *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 13:

$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 7),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 6, 5, 10, 3, 8, 11).$

$5K_{19}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{19}.$ *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 19:

$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 7),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 5, 3, 9, 14, 7, 13),$
 $(0, 3, 9, 1, 11, 10, 17, 4, 15, 7).$

$5K_{22}$ $V = \{ij \mid 0 \leq i \leq 10; j = 1, 2\}.$ *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 11-:

$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 5_1, 6_1, 8_1, 10_1, 7_1),$ $(0_1, 2_1, 5_1, 1_1, 6_1, 3_1, 8_1, 0_2, 7_1, 1_2),$
 $(0_1, 3_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 2_2, 2_1, 3_2, 4_2, 5_2),$ $(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 2_2, 3_2, 4_2, 3_1, 5_2, 2_1),$

$(0_1, 2_2, 3_1, 0_2, 3_2, 4_2, 1_2, 5_1, 7_2, 5_2),$
 $(0_1, 4_2, 7_1, 1_2, 8_2, 7_2, 2_2, 5_2, 9_1, 3_2).$

$(0_1, 4_2, 6_1, 0_2, 7_2, 6_2, 1_2, 3_2, 7_1, 2_2),$

5K₂₈ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 6; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 7:-

$(3_3, 6_3, 1_4, 2_4, 5_3, 5_2, 3_1, 4_4, 1_2, 0_4),$
 $(1_1, 2_4, 6_3, 0_4, 6_1, 4_4, 4_2, 6_4, 2_2, 0_3),$
 $(3_2, 4_3, 4_2, 3_3, 4_4, 6_1, 6_3, 5_2, 0_2, 3_1),$
 $(5_1, 2_4, 3_2, 6_3, 2_2, 0_4, 4_1, 2_3, 3_4, 4_2),$
 $(1_2, 4_2, 1_4, 3_3, 2_3, 5_4, 6_1, 0_1, 4_1, 5_1),$
 $(5_1, 5_4, 5_3, 1_4, 3_4, 2_3, 4_1, 5_2, 0_3, 4_4),$
 $(4_2, 5_3, 6_2, 4_4, 4_3, 0_3, 1_1, 2_2, 4_1, 2_1),$
 $(0_1, 2_1, 5_1, 0_2, 3_2, 1_2, 4_2, 1_1, 0_3, 3_1),$
 $(0_1, 0_2, 4_1, 1_3, 6_3, 2_2, 3_4, 3_1, 1_4, 2_1),$

$(4_3, 3_4, 4_4, 6_4, 6_3, 5_3, 0_2, 1_2, 1_3, 4_2),$
 $(6_3, 3_4, 4_4, 0_4, 2_4, 0_3, 4_3, 0_2, 6_1, 1_3),$
 $(0_2, 6_2, 1_4, 5_2, 2_2, 6_1, 0_4, 5_3, 4_4, 0_1),$
 $(3_2, 4_2, 3_3, 1_4, 0_3, 6_4, 0_2, 1_1, 5_4, 2_1),$
 $(3_3, 1_4, 6_3, 5_3, 4_4, 0_1, 2_1, 1_1, 5_1, 3_1),$
 $(2_1, 4_3, 1_4, 3_2, 1_2, 0_2, 4_4, 6_2, 2_4, 2_2),$
 $(0_2, 1_2, 0_3, 5_3, 1_4, 0_4, 3_4, 6_4, 4_1, 5_1),$
 $(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 1_4, 0_3, 4_3, 3_1, 6_3, 5_1),$
 $(0_1, 2_2, 5_2, 2_1, 0_4, 3_3, 1_3, 1_1, 2_3, 6_3).$

5K₃₄ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 16; j = 1, 2\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 17:-

$(3_2, 13_2, 7_1, 16_1, 10_2, 4_1, 14_2, 1_1, 15_2, 12_2),$
 $(8_2, 13_1, 15_2, 7_2, 9_2, 0_2, 15_1, 14_2, 5_1, 13_2),$
 $(3_1, 16_1, 11_1, 13_1, 15_1, 2_2, 14_2, 8_2, 3_2, 11_2),$
 $(10_2, 3_2, 2_1, 9_1, 14_2, 4_1, 13_2, 0_2, 3_1, 16_2),$
 $(0_1, 3_1, 6_1, 12_1, 0_2, 7_1, 13_1, 2_1, 6_2, 1_2),$
 $(0_1, 4_2, 16_1, 6_2, 7_2, 8_2, 11_2, 15_1, 3_2, 5_2).$

$(9_2, 4_1, 1_2, 16_2, 1_1, 12_1, 16_1, 2_2, 2_1, 5_2),$
 $(0_2, 11_1, 7_1, 5_1, 6_2, 15_1, 9_2, 10_2, 3_1, 2_2),$
 $(12_2, 1_2, 9_1, 1_1, 5_2, 3_2, 5_1, 12_1, 11_2, 3_1),$
 $(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 5_1, 8_1, 7_1, 10_1, 15_1),$
 $(0_1, 6_1, 0_2, 2_1, 3_2, 1_2, 5_1, 15_2, 12_2, 14_2),$

5K₃₇ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{37}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 37:

$(34, 11, 8, 31, 4, 27, 24, 9, 16, 17),$
 $(25, 8, 2, 21, 36, 32, 30, 5, 6, 29),$
 $(0, 4, 8, 12, 16, 9, 17, 1, 13, 25),$

$(16, 14, 25, 7, 6, 22, 9, 17, 32, 20),$
 $(0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 3, 8, 12, 6, 14),$
 $(0, 8, 17, 31, 20, 19, 34, 10, 27, 7).$

5K₄₃ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{43}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 43:

$(21, 40, 10, 4, 7, 39, 22, 36, 1, 6),$
 $(10, 18, 17, 9, 6, 23, 3, 38, 41, 11),$
 $(33, 37, 10, 20, 38, 17, 27, 42, 18, 23),$
 $(0, 7, 23, 6, 26, 18, 39, 5, 25, 40).$

$(30, 8, 38, 12, 25, 32, 29, 41, 36, 24),$
 $(29, 22, 2, 30, 31, 15, 9, 33, 1, 11),$
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 9, 6, 13, 20, 10, 21),$

5K₄₉ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{49}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 49:

$(32, 14, 4, 37, 26, 21, 25, 33, 41, 22),$
 $(17, 28, 21, 20, 1, 10, 46, 30, 6, 7),$
 $(3, 47, 19, 10, 38, 44, 9, 7, 16, 12),$
 $(0, 7, 15, 1, 12, 8, 29, 46, 20, 38),$

$(38, 35, 40, 13, 17, 44, 24, 27, 15, 37),$
 $(48, 32, 13, 22, 3, 47, 38, 9, 18, 42),$
 $(0, 1, 3, 5, 2, 4, 9, 12, 6, 16),$
 $(0, 12, 29, 3, 26, 31, 14, 48, 35, 18).$

5K₅₂ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 12; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 13:-

$(3_4, 9_4, 12_4, 7_4, 8_4, 10_2, 11_2, 5_3, 1_4, 4_3),$
 $(11_1, 9_2, 12_2, 8_4, 6_3, 11_4, 2_4, 4_3, 7_3, 7_1),$
 $(7_3, 12_4, 11_3, 3_4, 6_4, 9_2, 11_1, 7_2, 1_1, 5_4),$
 $(4_3, 8_3, 6_3, 1_4, 5_3, 8_4, 0_1, 9_2, 1_1, 5_1),$
 $(10_2, 8_4, 0_3, 7_4, 7_3, 11_1, 12_4, 10_4, 3_2, 8_2),$

$(11_3, 4_4, 9_4, 5_4, 10_4, 6_4, 8_1, 8_2, 7_1, 4_2),$
 $(12_1, 2_4, 7_2, 7_3, 3_2, 0_3, 11_3, 8_2, 2_3, 4_1),$
 $(10_3, 4_4, 2_4, 5_4, 8_4, 11_4, 7_2, 5_1, 5_2, 0_2),$
 $(11_1, 6_3, 3_3, 3_2, 7_4, 10_3, 8_3, 4_2, 6_2, 2_4),$
 $(0_3, 11_4, 5_4, 4_4, 8_3, 0_1, 3_1, 6_4, 6_2, 7_3),$

$(4_3, 0_4, 12_4, 5_3, 8_3, 4_2, 5_2, 0_3, 3_2, 11_3),$	$(9_3, 1_4, 3_4, 11_3, 9_4, 4_3, 6_1, 8_3, 8_4, 11),$
$(4_3, 3_4, 4_4, 2_4, 7_3, 9_3, 12_1, 9_4, 4_1, 11),$	$(5_3, 0_4, 7_3, 1_4, 5_4, 12_3, 4_1, 4_3, 3_2, 0_1),$
$(7_2, 1_3, 0_3, 3_4, 6_3, 11_1, 4_3, 4_1, 10_4, 12_2),$	$(10_1, 12_2, 12_1, 6_2, 7_3, 3_3, 8_2, 10_4, 11_1, 11_2),$
$(0_2, 0_4, 1_2, 10_3, 4_4, 11_4, 1_1, 8_1, 4_2, 7_1),$	$(12_2, 7_3, 0_4, 12_4, 2_4, 10_3, 8_1, 9_2, 5_2, 7_2),$
$(4_2, 12_3, 8_2, 4_4, 10_2, 2_3, 8_3, 2_2, 3_1, 9_1),$	$(2_2, 8_2, 4_3, 7_3, 11_2, 4_1, 5_3, 12_2, 1_4, 3_1),$
$(2_1, 7_4, 0_2, 10_4, 9_2, 3_2, 5_1, 12_2, 7_1, 4_2),$	$(3_2, 8_4, 8_2, 11_4, 10_2, 4_1, 10_1, 9_3, 2_1, 3_1),$
$(12_2, 4_3, 5_4, 3_3, 10_3, 9_3, 10_2, 12_3, 7_1, 5_1),$	$(8_1, 8_4, 5_2, 7_2, 1_4, 2_4, 12_1, 2_1, 0_1, 11_3),$
$(3_2, 4_4, 5_3, 6_3, 4_2, 5_4, 1_3, 0_3, 10_4, 10_1),$	$(10_2, 12_3, 3_4, 6_3, 0_3, 7_1, 11_1, 8_2, 0_1, 3_1),$
$(4_1, 8_4, 2_2, 5_2, 12_1, 8_2, 0_1, 9_1, 4_3, 1_2),$	$(4_1, 5_3, 8_2, 1_3, 11_2, 11_1, 4_2, 5_1, 1_1, 0_1),$
$(0_1, 1_1, 3_1, 5_1, 4_2, 6_1, 11_1, 0_2, 9_1, 2_3),$	$(0_1, 5_1, 0_2, 6_1, 2_3, 2_2, 10_1, 1_2, 8_2, 7_3),$
$(0_1, 3_2, 11_1, 0_3, 4_3, 5_2, 2_3, 10_1, 8_3, 7_2),$	$(0_1, 5_2, 2_2, 12_2, 7_4, 10_4, 8_3, 3_1, 5_4, 10_2),$
$(0_1, 5_3, 6_1, 11_3, 0_4, 2_4, 8_4, 2_1, 11_4, 4_1),$	$(0_1, 2_4, 11_2, 0_3, 6_4, 12_4, 8_4, 12_1, 11_4, 1_2).$

$5(K_{19} \setminus K_4)$

$V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2, 3\} \cup \{A, B, C, D\};$

hole on $\{A, \dots, D\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

$(2_1, 3_2, A, 2_3, 0_1, 4_2, 1_1, B, 3_3, C),$	$(0_2, 1_1, A, 4_2, 3_1, 1_2, 2_3, B, 2_1, C),$
$(0_1, 3_3, A, 2_3, 2_1, 1_2, 3_2, B, 4_2, D),$	$(0_2, 4_2, A, 3_1, 0_1, 0_3, 2_3, C, 1_1, D),$
$(1_1, 0_1, A, 3_1, 3_3, 4_1, 1_2, C, 0_2, D),$	$(4_1, 4_2, B, 3_2, 1_1, 2_2, 2_3, C, 0_1, D),$
$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 0_3, 0_2, 1_3, 2_3, B, 3_3, D),$	$(0_1, 1_1, 0_2, 2_1, 1_2, 2_2, 4_1, 3_2, 0_3, 1_3),$
$(0_2, 1_2, 1_1, 0_3, 2_2, 1_3, 2_3, 3_3, 4_3, 0_1),$	$(0_2, 1_2, 2_2, 0_3, 2_3, 4_3, 1_3, 0_1, 3_3, 1_1),$
$(0_2, 2_2, 4_2, 2_3, 0_3, 4_3, 1_3, 0_1, 3_3, 1_2).$	

$5(K_{19} \setminus K_7)$

$V = \mathbb{Z}_{19}$; hole on $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$.

Take five copies of the following ten non-cycled copies of P :

$(0, 7, 1, 8, 9, 10, 11, 2, 12, 3),$	$(0, 8, 2, 7, 11, 12, 10, 4, 13, 5),$
$(0, 13, 1, 9, 14, 15, 10, 5, 11, 3),$	$(0, 16, 1, 12, 17, 18, 14, 2, 13, 6),$
$(1, 15, 4, 7, 17, 18, 8, 5, 9, 10),$	$(2, 15, 6, 7, 16, 18, 9, 4, 14, 13),$
$(3, 7, 14, 6, 17, 16, 10, 8, 15, 11),$	$(3, 13, 15, 5, 18, 14, 12, 4, 17, 16),$
$(6, 8, 11, 9, 16, 10, 17, 18, 12, 13),$	$(7, 8, 14, 11, 18, 9, 17, 15, 16, 12).$

$5(K_{22} \setminus K_7)$

$V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2, 3\} \cup \{A, B, \dots, G\};$

hole on $\{A, B, \dots, G\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

$(2_2, 1_3, A, 2_3, 4_2, 2_1, 4_3, B, 0_2, C),$	$(3_2, 4_2, A, 4_3, 1_2, 3_1, 0_2, B, 0_1, D),$
$(2_3, 2_2, A, 3_2, 1_2, 4_3, 1_3, C, 3_3, E),$	$(4_3, 0_2, A, 0_1, 2_3, 1_3, 3_1, C, 1_1, F),$
$(4_3, 3_1, A, 1_1, 3_2, 1_2, 4_1, D, 2_1, G),$	$(4_1, 1_1, B, 2_1, 3_1, 0_1, 1_2, D, 3_2, E),$
$(0_1, 1_1, B, 4_1, 2_1, 3_1, 0_3, E, 0_2, F),$	$(0_1, 0_3, B, 1_3, 2_1, 0_2, 2_3, E, 1_1, G),$
$(0_1, 0_2, C, 1_1, 1_2, 2_2, 3_1, F, 3_2, G),$	$(0_1, 1_2, C, 0_2, 3_2, 4_2, 0_3, D, 1_3, F),$
$(0_1, 1_2, D, 0_3, 3_2, 1_3, 2_3, E, 0_2, G),$	$(0_2, 4_1, 2_2, 0_3, 2_3, 2_1, 1_3, F, 3_3, G),$
$(0_2, 1_2, 3_1, 1_3, 2_3, 4_3, 3_3, 2_1, 0_3, 0_1),$	$(0_2, 1_2, 2_2, 2_3, 3_3, 0_3, 4_3, 1_1, 1_3, 4_1).$

$5K_{3,3,3,3}$

$V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 2; j = 1, 2, 3, 4\}$. P -design follows, cycled mod 3-:

$(2_2, 1_1, 1_3, 2_4, 0_3, 1_4, 2_1, 0_2, 2_3, 1_2),$	$(2_1, 2_2, 2_4, 2_3, 0_4, 0_2, 1_3, 1_2, 0_3, 1_4),$
$(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 0_3, 2_2, 1_3, 2_1, 2_3, 0_4),$	$(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 2_2, 0_4, 2_3, 1_4, 2_1, 0_3, 2_4),$
$(0_1, 0_2, 1_1, 0_3, 2_4, 1_4, 1_3, 1_2, 0_4, 2_1),$	$(0_1, 1_2, 2_1, 0_3, 0_4, 2_3, 2_4, 1_1, 1_4, 2_2).$

$5K_{3,3,3,3}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{15}$. (Part $i + 1$ contains the vertices $\{0 + i, 5 + i, 10 + i\}, 0 \leq i \leq 4$). P -design follows, cycled modulo 15:
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 5, 7, 9, 12),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 9, 7, 11, 13, 6, 10).$

$5K_{4,4,4,4}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{16}$. (Part $i + 1$ contains the vertices $\{0 + i, 4 + i, 8 + i, 12 + i\}, 0 \leq i \leq 3$). P -design follows, cycled modulo 16:
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 4, 7, 8, 9),$ $(0, 2, 5, 8, 11, 9, 14, 4, 13, 3).$

$5K_{22,22,22,22}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{88}$. (Part $i + 1$ contains the vertices $\{0 + i, 4 + i, \dots, 84 + i\}, 0 \leq i \leq 3$). P -design follows, cycled modulo 88:
 $(73, 63, 46, 87, 54, 12, 71, 25, 24, 45),$ $(46, 85, 72, 78, 55, 23, 26, 80, 63, 61),$
 $(14, 79, 49, 12, 13, 44, 15, 26, 24, 85),$ $(56, 17, 76, 69, 63, 82, 57, 46, 79, 28),$
 $(10, 81, 80, 29, 63, 23, 86, 85, 42, 56),$ $(24, 27, 52, 74, 51, 29, 66, 85, 58, 80),$
 $(87, 2, 40, 63, 20, 46, 25, 18, 75, 32),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 6, 3, 13, 20, 7, 12),$
 $(0, 5, 12, 1, 10, 9, 22, 32, 43, 58),$ $(0, 14, 29, 3, 21, 18, 48, 66, 84, 49),$
 $(0, 19, 40, 75, 46, 43, 78, 16, 54, 13).$

P -designs with $\lambda = 15$

$15K_{12}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{11} \cup \{\infty\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 11:
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9),$ $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, \infty),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, \infty),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, \infty),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 6, \infty),$ $(0, 2, 7, 1, 6, 4, 10, 3, 8, \infty).$

$15K_{14}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{13} \cup \{\infty\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 13:
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9),$ $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, \infty),$ $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, \infty),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 11, 6, \infty),$ $(0, 3, 6, 1, 7, 5, 10, 2, 8, \infty),$
 $(0, 4, 8, 1, 7, 5, 12, 3, 10, \infty).$

$15K_{17}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{17}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 17:
 $(2, 1, 7, 8, 14, 13, 4, 10, 15, 5),$ $(5, 13, 2, 12, 9, 7, 16, 8, 15, 10),$
 $(10, 11, 5, 13, 8, 12, 16, 3, 7, 9),$ $(8, 14, 2, 11, 15, 5, 13, 16, 4, 7),$
 $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9),$ $(0, 1, 2, 4, 6, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 6, 5, 11, 16, 7, 12),$ $(0, 4, 8, 15, 10, 9, 16, 5, 12, 2).$

$15K_{18}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{17} \cup \{\infty\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 17:
 $(3, 11, 5, 6, 1, 2, 15, 9, 14, 12),$ $(8, 10, 9, 14, 6, 1, 3, 2, 7, 15),$
 $(10, 5, 6, 11, 16, 12, 14, 13, 3, 15),$ $(8, 10, 14, 4, 16, 1, 7, 6, 2, 11),$
 $(15, 7, 10, 13, 14, 11, 3, 8, 5, \infty),$ $(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, \infty),$
 $(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 8, 11, 6, \infty),$ $(0, 3, 6, 1, 4, 5, 12, 8, 14, \infty),$

(0, 4, 10, 1, 11, 7, 16, 5, 12, ∞).

15K₂₃ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{23}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 23:

(18, 11, 14, 4, 12, 8, 9, 5, 13, 2),	(5, 8, 15, 4, 1, 14, 6, 21, 9, 17),
(16, 11, 4, 9, 8, 18, 21, 13, 6, 20),	(8, 20, 10, 13, 5, 21, 22, 16, 19, 2),
(5, 13, 11, 17, 10, 22, 21, 6, 8, 3),	(18, 22, 5, 17, 14, 19, 9, 2, 13, 6),
(8, 1, 15, 6, 2, 4, 19, 3, 9, 20),	(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10),
(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, 10),	(0, 2, 4, 6, 11, 5, 12, 1, 10, 19),
(0, 5, 11, 3, 13, 7, 21, 4, 14, 20).	

15K₂₄ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{23} \cup \{\infty\}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 23:

(7, 5, 13, 9, 11, 6, 10, 1, 21, 22),	(19, 9, 14, 10, 15, 18, 1, 12, 16, 13),
(20, 9, 17, 19, 3, 21, 1, 14, 18, 5),	(10, 20, 19, 7, 1, 22, 2, 8, 5, 18),
(1, 4, 6, 2, 17, 16, 9, 18, 12, 7),	(5, 15, 17, 14, 13, 21, 10, 4, 20, 2),
(17, 2, 15, 7, 19, 4, 22, 1, 14, 6),	(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ∞),
(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, ∞),	(0, 2, 6, 1, 5, 4, 11, 16, 8, ∞),
(0, 6, 12, 1, 9, 10, 20, 3, 15, ∞),	(0, 6, 12, 1, 15, 9, 21, 7, 16, ∞).

15K₂₇ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{27}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 27:

(16, 7, 18, 8, 6, 26, 14, 5, 23, 1),	(3, 18, 5, 12, 2, 10, 11, 23, 26, 6),
(9, 21, 2, 16, 15, 11, 18, 14, 19, 4),	(21, 25, 5, 10, 6, 4, 8, 20, 11, 23),
(2, 19, 12, 13, 21, 18, 11, 14, 9, 3),	(3, 2, 11, 4, 12, 18, 22, 9, 23, 8),
(20, 3, 1, 14, 11, 26, 9, 25, 2, 4),	(5, 2, 4, 7, 6, 17, 10, 18, 13, 21),
(9, 21, 22, 23, 15, 17, 20, 14, 13, 19),	(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, 8),
(0, 3, 6, 1, 5, 4, 10, 15, 8, 14),	(0, 5, 10, 1, 11, 7, 21, 3, 14, 23),
(0, 5, 13, 2, 16, 9, 22, 3, 14, 20).	

15K₂₉ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{29}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 29:

(21, 1, 2, 23, 5, 13, 11, 26, 19, 22),	(26, 18, 12, 5, 21, 25, 10, 16, 17, 7),
(9, 27, 21, 5, 18, 26, 14, 3, 7, 8),	(25, 5, 18, 9, 27, 20, 2, 4, 16, 10),
(24, 5, 21, 13, 9, 15, 11, 14, 3, 28),	(7, 16, 12, 23, 6, 4, 22, 10, 21, 26),
(19, 16, 14, 20, 17, 3, 27, 5, 26, 25),	(6, 7, 8, 17, 20, 10, 12, 27, 26, 16),
(15, 9, 5, 25, 11, 13, 12, 28, 2, 22),	(15, 27, 20, 8, 1, 17, 14, 24, 28, 6),
(13, 20, 22, 5, 19, 3, 14, 9, 12, 25),	(0, 2, 4, 1, 5, 3, 7, 11, 6, 13),
(0, 5, 10, 1, 6, 8, 2, 14, 26, 16),	(0, 5, 13, 26, 14, 15, 27, 4, 20, 7).

15K₃₈ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{37} \cup \{\infty\}$. *P*-design follows, cycled modulo 37:

(10, 2, 16, 19, 20, 14, 32, 9, 26, 4),	(36, 18, 35, 21, 24, 13, 26, 28, 14, 4),
(23, 29, 36, 32, 9, 16, 4, 26, 20, 27),	(18, 27, 31, 10, 30, 25, 5, 3, 8, 28),
(24, 29, 6, 26, 23, 2, 15, 1, 17, 32),	(27, 36, 14, 19, 26, 15, 11, 10, 29, 8),
(4, 30, 6, 16, 12, 32, 23, 34, 2, 7),	(30, 20, 1, 8, 11, 5, 10, 14, 17, 22),
(26, 27, 16, 25, 23, 28, 18, 3, 22, 12),	(2, 28, 14, 10, 35, 23, 15, 8, 6, 33),
(7, 30, 29, 19, 8, 5, 2, 22, 4, 16),	(25, 34, 23, 31, 30, 22, 3, 28, 32, 35),
(35, 36, 18, 33, 20, 7, 25, 22, 8, 6),	(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 16),
(0, 2, 6, 10, 16, 7, 13, 1, 8, ∞),	(0, 6, 12, 1, 7, 8, 20, 26, 14, ∞),
(0, 6, 12, 1, 13, 8, 20, 5, 21, ∞),	(0, 6, 12, 4, 17, 8, 25, 1, 14, ∞),

(0, 6, 19, 35, 16, 24, 3, 32, 14, ∞).

15K₃₉ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{39}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 39:

(5, 18, 38, 22, 19, 32, 2, 30, 1, 36),	(19, 11, 4, 29, 13, 33, 16, 8, 38, 27),
(31, 34, 36, 15, 13, 20, 16, 0, 19, 23),	(27, 19, 15, 5, 32, 21, 4, 23, 9, 16),
(26, 8, 25, 37, 5, 4, 32, 19, 27, 3),	(7, 18, 8, 12, 4, 22, 20, 28, 9, 19),
(15, 24, 13, 29, 17, 23, 16, 14, 0, 32),	(31, 8, 20, 12, 2, 6, 32, 30, 3, 22),
(2, 11, 18, 25, 9, 34, 37, 30, 36, 15),	(26, 23, 12, 22, 30, 24, 8, 27, 19, 16),
(6, 18, 17, 36, 15, 35, 24, 14, 9, 26),	(11, 23, 34, 16, 12, 10, 31, 26, 13, 38),
(6, 17, 24, 34, 32, 4, 5, 18, 14, 9),	(26, 11, 33, 24, 6, 3, 29, 21, 4, 38),
(28, 11, 10, 34, 16, 20, 2, 29, 30, 21),	(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 18, 16, 21),
(0, 1, 3, 5, 18, 2, 8, 13, 7, 20),	(0, 2, 8, 14, 20, 6, 21, 4, 17, 23),
(0, 6, 15, 30, 17, 22, 38, 32, 23, 7).	

15K₅₃ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{53}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 53:

(28, 46, 22, 19, 24, 27, 50, 18, 8, 7),	(28, 3, 5, 41, 38, 51, 22, 42, 29, 27),
(47, 45, 8, 19, 43, 25, 48, 16, 3, 50),	(5, 47, 27, 1, 20, 13, 22, 41, 48, 23),
(43, 4, 42, 11, 22, 9, 21, 34, 49, 51),	(27, 45, 9, 7, 28, 19, 13, 24, 20, 18),
(39, 15, 21, 16, 7, 32, 38, 18, 40, 6),	(9, 40, 19, 36, 31, 27, 42, 21, 33, 14),
(29, 33, 9, 3, 48, 18, 7, 36, 13, 44),	(45, 2, 37, 36, 42, 7, 8, 18, 48, 28),
(7, 43, 20, 34, 25, 42, 27, 36, 6, 44),	(25, 2, 35, 32, 37, 18, 44, 16, 45, 52),
(33, 22, 43, 39, 29, 2, 1, 34, 13, 10),	(11, 39, 45, 16, 18, 5, 17, 52, 36, 6),
(15, 5, 3, 36, 17, 34, 10, 46, 29, 32),	(38, 31, 32, 26, 52, 1, 11, 12, 29, 45),
(43, 17, 31, 22, 35, 24, 26, 27, 5, 25),	(36, 3, 22, 42, 38, 13, 6, 34, 16, 50),
(10, 47, 7, 41, 31, 2, 43, 25, 39, 29),	(3, 2, 20, 4, 16, 19, 5, 38, 51, 45),
(4, 11, 46, 35, 40, 20, 42, 1, 10, 28),	(0, 3, 6, 1, 4, 5, 11, 16, 8, 14),
(0, 3, 6, 1, 7, 5, 13, 4, 12, 21),	(0, 3, 12, 1, 14, 9, 25, 39, 17, 31),
(0, 14, 29, 1, 27, 30, 47, 12, 40, 15),	(0, 14, 29, 2, 38, 17, 45, 22, 49, 32).

15K₅₄ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{53} \cup \{\infty\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 53:

(12, 48, 40, 49, 52, 13, 39, 20, 2, 6),	(8, 9, 10, 13, 33, 41, 3, 25, 20, 52),
(41, 29, 48, 12, 20, 39, 32, 16, 17, 27),	(14, 5, 40, 10, 44, 12, 50, 20, 1, 33),
(29, 42, 36, 24, 31, 28, 9, 44, 48, 2),	(19, 17, 44, 35, 34, 7, 49, 39, 47, 20),
(44, 8, 6, 34, 29, 2, 35, 31, 14, 22),	(13, 41, 4, 33, 26, 7, 43, 51, 24, 10),
(52, 41, 6, 8, 21, 14, 15, 43, 17, 27),	(42, 49, 41, 13, 7, 8, 32, 30, 20, 19),
(37, 7, 43, 50, 1, 38, 42, 47, 0, 10),	(15, 19, 31, 0, 44, 7, 51, 4, 2, 34),
(13, 22, 50, 29, 32, 36, 30, 11, 8, 17),	(8, 27, 0, 17, 7, 20, 48, 29, 15, 4),
(18, 19, 24, 20, 37, 42, 7, 11, 33, 45),	(50, 1, 14, 31, 10, 15, 9, 27, 44, 24),
(32, 44, 18, 33, 29, 12, 3, 23, 50, 40),	(22, 42, 12, 52, 2, 23, 13, 39, 19, 8),
(18, 3, 0, 30, 33, 48, 19, 7, 5, 35),	(42, 47, 34, 46, 49, 36, 39, 6, 43, 14),
(12, 17, 33, 48, 39, 24, 38, 32, 2, 0),	(21, 52, 14, 22, 11, 50, 34, 16, 7, 13),
(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 8, 12, 23, 5, ∞),	(0, 4, 12, 1, 11, 8, 22, 33, 15, ∞),
(0, 8, 19, 1, 22, 14, 35, 4, 26, ∞),	(0, 14, 28, 3, 21, 16, 44, 5, 30, ∞),
(0, 14, 28, 4, 29, 21, 42, 5, 36, ∞).	

15K₅₇ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{57}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 57:

(1, 25, 5, 9, 10, 27, 29, 38, 20, 23),	(3, 51, 53, 2, 50, 14, 8, 45, 34, 5),
(25, 34, 44, 49, 6, 4, 11, 41, 35, 53),	(41, 55, 27, 45, 26, 30, 6, 39, 37, 20),
(25, 32, 33, 30, 29, 36, 26, 20, 31, 1),	(53, 13, 43, 39, 38, 35, 3, 40, 6, 26),
(29, 55, 28, 34, 16, 20, 53, 46, 15, 19),	(45, 50, 19, 33, 11, 12, 37, 48, 46, 36),
(51, 22, 10, 26, 3, 25, 1, 29, 54, 19),	(17, 32, 34, 36, 20, 15, 50, 38, 35, 56),
(28, 33, 3, 39, 5, 50, 20, 40, 36, 41),	(50, 36, 52, 22, 37, 16, 11, 35, 34, 27),
(2, 3, 21, 17, 47, 12, 50, 39, 49, 52),	(13, 53, 38, 32, 29, 9, 14, 6, 44, 1),
(27, 16, 17, 37, 50, 51, 53, 8, 5, 42),	(2, 16, 51, 54, 43, 39, 31, 12, 34, 20),
(42, 8, 25, 21, 9, 51, 37, 23, 22, 10),	(21, 9, 16, 3, 17, 18, 51, 29, 41, 52),
(42, 54, 8, 32, 40, 5, 12, 41, 33, 39),	(41, 36, 13, 56, 38, 6, 8, 11, 51, 7),
(14, 39, 49, 13, 42, 4, 31, 8, 22, 5),	(42, 17, 54, 16, 22, 7, 13, 5, 32, 11),
(46, 48, 13, 25, 51, 56, 28, 2, 19, 35),	(17, 32, 53, 38, 21, 36, 24, 31, 2, 30),
(0, 1, 6, 12, 18, 7, 13, 3, 9, 19),	(0, 7, 15, 2, 18, 10, 28, 3, 33, 46),
(0, 13, 26, 1, 32, 36, 51, 7, 43, 17),	(0, 13, 29, 10, 31, 19, 50, 12, 32, 51).

$15K_{59}$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{59}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 59:

(2, 50, 23, 32, 1, 28, 30, 53, 7, 51),	(40, 30, 53, 24, 17, 50, 14, 20, 45, 4),
(10, 57, 22, 19, 15, 23, 4, 37, 54, 5),	(20, 57, 58, 26, 21, 45, 2, 50, 44, 54),
(9, 44, 7, 5, 29, 20, 24, 16, 28, 18),	(8, 49, 37, 22, 7, 40, 58, 44, 15, 51),
(41, 57, 31, 42, 11, 50, 54, 37, 18, 13),	(27, 8, 40, 44, 16, 24, 37, 30, 56, 31),
(26, 35, 24, 40, 7, 10, 16, 41, 57, 51),	(24, 25, 40, 14, 57, 52, 27, 19, 2, 11),
(26, 14, 47, 55, 5, 13, 16, 40, 36, 56),	(46, 7, 45, 22, 20, 8, 23, 47, 18, 58),
(39, 6, 20, 58, 1, 22, 56, 11, 47, 5),	(57, 37, 10, 6, 53, 49, 41, 44, 30, 22),
(50, 10, 43, 49, 30, 7, 32, 25, 3, 23),	(30, 44, 55, 40, 26, 32, 4, 37, 50, 52),
(14, 29, 18, 35, 15, 27, 56, 6, 1, 31),	(30, 4, 26, 36, 24, 5, 20, 27, 3, 13),
(11, 16, 41, 28, 50, 55, 54, 46, 47, 24),	(50, 18, 11, 35, 41, 15, 39, 44, 4, 6),
(38, 6, 18, 49, 21, 7, 2, 5, 48, 30),	(29, 15, 28, 8, 25, 48, 39, 57, 22, 18),
(8, 26, 23, 45, 52, 35, 41, 58, 19, 57),	(25, 24, 54, 15, 22, 28, 53, 46, 19, 33),
(19, 18, 6, 38, 40, 29, 23, 57, 47, 30),	(10, 1, 35, 33, 29, 45, 16, 28, 6, 51),
(0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 5, 10, 18, 16, 24),	(0, 5, 10, 1, 15, 8, 20, 30, 45, 33),
(0, 10, 24, 3, 38, 15, 53, 26, 48, 27).	

$15(K_{12} \setminus K_2)$ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2\} \cup \{A, B\}$; hole on $\{A, B\}$.

P -design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

($3_2, 4_2, 4_1, 1_1, 1_2, 0_2, 3_1, A, 0_1, B$),	($3_2, 4_2, 0_2, 2_2, 1_1, 0_1, 1_2, A, 2_1, B$),
($4_2, 3_2, 3_1, 1_1, 2_2, 0_2, 0_1, A, 4_1, B$),	($1_1, 0_1, 4_2, 1_2, 2_2, 0_2, 3_2, A, 3_1, B$),
($1_1, 2_2, 0_1, 2_1, 3_2, 1_2, 4_1, A, 0_2, B$),	($0_2, 0_1, 1_2, 2_2, 3_2, 4_2, 1_1, A, 2_1, B$),
($0_2, 1_2, 0_1, 1_1, 2_2, 3_2, 2_1, A, 3_1, B$),	($0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 0_2, 1_2, A, 2_2, B$),
($0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 0_2, 1_2, A, 2_2, B$),	($0_1, 1_1, 0_2, 3_1, 1_2, 2_1, 4_1, A, 3_2, B$),
($0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 1_2, 3_2, 2_2, 4_2, 1_1, 0_2, 3_1$),	($0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 1_2, 3_2, 4_2, 2_2, 3_1, 0_2, 1_1$),
($0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 2_2, 0_2, 4_2, 3_2, 3_1, 1_2, 1_1$).	

$15(K_{13} \setminus K_3)$ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2\} \cup \{A, B, C\}$; hole on $\{A, B, C\}$.

P -design follows, cycled modulo 5-:

($2_1, 1_2, 2_2, 4_1, 1_1, 4_2, 0_2, A, 3_1, B$),	($0_1, 2_1, 3_1, 1_1, 4_2, 4_1, 0_2, A, 2_2, B$),
($1_2, 3_1, 1_1, 4_2, 3_2, 4_1, 0_2, A, 0_1, B$),	($4_1, 1_2, 1_1, 4_2, 0_2, 2_2, 3_1, A, 3_2, B$),

$(0_2, 0_1, 2_2, 4_1, 3_2, 2_1, 1_2, A, 4_2, B),$	$(1_2, 3_1, 2_1, 2_2, 1_1, 0_1, 4_1, A, 3_2, C),$
$(3_2, 1_2, 2_2, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, A, 0_2, C),$	$(4_2, 3_1, 2_2, 0_1, 1_2, 2_1, 0_2, A, 4_1, C),$
$(4_2, 3_2, 1_1, 0_1, 2_1, 1_2, 3_1, A, 4_1, C),$	$(3_2, 2_2, 0_2, 1_2, 1_1, 4_2, 0_1, A, 3_1, C),$
$(0_1, 1_1, 0_2, 1_2, 2_2, 2_1, 3_1, B, 3_2, C),$	$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 4_1, 3_1, 0_2, 1_2, B, 2_2, C),$
$(0_1, 1_1, 4_1, 2_1, 0_2, 3_1, 1_2, B, 2_2, C),$	$(0_1, 0_2, 2_2, 3_2, 1_2, 4_2, 2_1, B, 1_1, C),$
$(0_2, 2_2, 4_2, 1_2, 0_1, 3_2, 3_1, B, 1_1, C).$	

$15(K_{14} \setminus K_4)$ $V = \{i_j \mid 0 \leq i \leq 4; j = 1, 2\} \cup \{A, \dots, D\};$

hole on $\{A, B, C, D\}$. P -design follows, cycled modulo 5—

$(2_2, 0_2, C, 2_1, 1_1, 4_2, 1_2, A, 0_1, B),$	$(1_2, 3_2, C, 4_1, 0_2, 3_1, 2_1, A, 2_2, B),$
$(4_1, 0_2, C, 2_2, 3_1, 3_2, 4_2, A, 2_1, B),$	$(2_1, 1_1, D, 3_2, 3_1, 2_2, 1_2, A, 0_1, B),$
$(2_1, 3_2, D, 2_2, 1_2, 4_2, 3_1, A, 1_1, B),$	$(2_2, 2_1, D, 3_1, 0_2, 4_1, 1_2, A, 0_1, B),$
$(3_1, 4_1, D, 0_1, 4_2, 1_1, 2_1, A, 2_2, C),$	$(1_1, 3_1, D, 1_2, 0_2, 2_2, 4_2, A, 2_1, C),$
$(4_2, 0_2, D, 4_1, 1_2, 2_2, 2_1, A, 3_2, C),$	$(3_2, 1_2, D, 2_2, 4_2, 0_2, 4_1, A, 2_1, C),$
$(0_2, 0_1, 1_2, 1_1, 2_1, 2_2, 3_1, B, 3_2, C),$	$(0_1, 1_1, 2_1, 3_1, 4_1, 0_2, 1_2, B, 2_2, D),$
$(0_1, 2_1, 0_2, 1_2, 3_1, 2_2, 1_1, C, 4_1, D),$	$(0_1, 2_1, 0_2, 1_1, 1_2, 3_1, 2_2, B, 4_1, C),$
$(0_1, 2_1, 0_2, 1_1, 3_2, 2_2, 1_2, B, 4_1, D),$	$(0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 1_2, 0_2, 2_2, 3_2, 3_1, 4_2, 1_1),$
$(0_1, 2_1, 4_1, 1_2, 0_2, 2_2, 4_2, 1_1, 3_2, 3_1).$	

$15(K_{17} \setminus K_2)$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{15} \cup \{A, B\};$ hole on $\{A, B\}$.

P -design follows, cycled modulo 15:

$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9),$	$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10),$
$(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, 8),$	$(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, 8),$
$(6, 3, 10, 7, 12, 8, 4, A, 5, B),$	$(10, 2, 7, 12, 5, 14, 11, A, 9, B),$
$(9, 3, 14, 5, 1, 4, 8, A, 10, B),$	$(13, 5, 12, 3, 9, 8, 2, A, 14, B),$
$(0, 4, 9, 1, 6, 8, 3, A, 10, B).$	

$15(K_{18} \setminus K_3)$ $V = \mathbb{Z}_{15} \cup \{A, B, C\};$ hole on $\{A, B, C\}$.

P -design follows, cycled modulo 15:

$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, A),$	$(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, A),$
$(0, 1, 3, 5, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, A),$	$(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 6, A),$
$(0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 6, A),$	$(2, 11, 8, 14, 9, 12, 5, B, 4, C),$
$(1, 9, 6, 12, 8, 11, 2, B, 13, C),$	$(9, 4, 10, 5, 14, 13, 3, B, 11, C),$
$(1, 5, 10, 6, 11, 9, 3, B, 14, C),$	$(0, 4, 10, 1, 6, 8, 2, B, 11, C).$