## On circulant G-matrices

S. Georgiou
Department of Mathematics
National Technical University of Athens
Zografou 15773, Athens, Greece

C. Koukouvinos
Department of Mathematics
National Technical University of Athens
Zografou 15773, Athens, Greece

#### Abstract

Let  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  be four type  $1 \ (1, -1)$  matrices on the same group of order n (odd) with the properties: (i)  $(X_i - I)^T = -(X_i - I)$ , i = 1, 2, (ii)  $X_i^T = X_i$ , i = 3, 4 and the diagonal elements are positive, (iii)  $X_i X_j = X_j X_i$ , and (iv)  $X_1 X_1^T + X_2 X_2^T + X_3 X_3^T + X_4 X_4^T = 4nI_n$ . Call such matrices G-matrices. If there exist circulant G-matrices of order n it can be easily shown that  $4n - 2 = a^2 + b^2$ , where a and b are odd integers. It is known that they exist for odd  $n \le 27$ , except for n = 11, 17 for which orders they can not exist. In this paper we give for the first time all non-equivalent circulant G-matrices of odd order  $n \le 33$  as well as some new non-equivalent circulant G-matrices of order n = 37, 41. We note that no G-matrices were previously known for orders 31, 33, 37 and 41. These are presented in tables in the form of the corresponding non-equivalent supplementary difference sets. In the sequel we use G-matrices to construct some F-matrices and orthogonal designs.

AMS Subject Classification: Primary 05B20, Secondary 05B30 Key words and phrases: G-matrices, supplementary difference sets, F-matrices, orthogonal designs.

## 1 Introduction and basic definitions

A (1,-1) matrix of order n is called a Hadamard matrix if  $HH^T = H^TH = nI_n$ , where  $H^T$  is the transpose of H and  $I_n$  is the identity matrix of order n.

A (1,-1) matrix A of order n is said to be of skew type if  $A-I_n$  is skew-symmetric. Two (1,-1) matrices A, B of order n are said to be amicable if  $AB^T = BA^T$ .

Let G be an additive abelian group of order n with elements  $g_1, g_2, \ldots, g_n$  and X a subset of G. Define the type 1 (1, -1) incidence matrix  $M = (m_{ij})$  of order n of X to be

$$m_{ij} = \begin{cases} +1 & if \ g_j - g_i \in X \\ -1 & otherwise \end{cases}$$

and the type 2 (1,-1) incidence matrix  $N=(n_{ij})$  of order n of X to be

$$n_{ij} = \begin{cases} +1 & if \ g_j + g_i \in X \\ -1 & otherwise \end{cases}$$

In particular, if G is cyclic the matrices M and N are called circulant and back circulant respectively. In this case  $m_{ij} = m_{1,j-i+1}$  and  $n_{ij} = n_{1,i+j-1}$  respectively (indices should be reduced modulo n).

**Definition 1** Let  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  be four type 1 (1, -1) matrices on the same group of order n (odd) with the properties

(i) 
$$(X_i - I)^T = -(X_i - I), i = 1, 2$$

(ii)  $X_i^T = X_i$ , i = 3, 4 and the diagonal elements are positive

(iii) 
$$X_i X_j = X_j X_i$$

(iv) 
$$X_1 X_1^T + X_2 X_2^T + X_3 X_3^T + X_4 X_4^T = 4n I_n$$

Call such matrices G-matrices of order n.

G-matrices were first introduced and applied to construct Hadamard matrices by J. Seberry Wallis [4]. In the present paper we are dealing with G-matrices which are circulant, so the condition (iii) is obviously satisfied. Hence, multiplying on the left by  $e^T$  (the  $1 \times n$  vector of one's) and on the right by e both sides of (iv) we conclude that circulant G-matrices can only exist for orders n of which  $4n = 1^2 + 1^2 + a^2 + b^2$ , where a, b are the sums of the elements of the first row of symmetric matrices  $X_3$  and  $X_4$  respectively and they are odd integers. So, for example, they cannot exist for the following orders  $\leq 100:11,17,29,35,39,47,53,65,67,71,81,83,89,95$ . Circulant G-matrices of order n, but only one solution for every case, were known for n = 3,5,7,9,13,15,19,21,23,25 and 27, see [3,4,6,7]. In this paper we give for the first time all non-equivalent circulant G-matrices of order  $n \leq 33$  as well as some new non-equivalent circulant G-matrices of order n = 37,41. We note that no G-matrices were previously known for orders 31,33,37 and 41.

In section 2 we describe briefly the method of construction, in section 3 we use G-matrices to construct some F-matrices and orthogonal designs, and in section 4 we present in tables the new results.

## 2 Method of construction

In order to describe our constuction of G-matrices we need a few more definitions. Let n be a positive integer.

**Definition 2** Four subsets  $S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3$  of  $\{1, 2, ..., n-1\}$  are called  $4-(n; n_0, n_1, n_2, n_3; \lambda)$  supplementary difference sets (sds) modulo n if  $|S_k| = n_k$  for k = 0, 1, 2, 3 and for each  $m \in \{1, 2, ..., n-1\}$  we have  $\lambda_0(m) + ... + \lambda_3(m) = \lambda$ , where  $\lambda_k(m)$  is the number of solutions (i, j) of the congruence  $i - j \equiv m \pmod{n}$  with  $i, j \in S_k$ .

Suppose that  $S_k$  are  $4 - (n; n_0, n_1, n_2, n_3; \lambda)$  sds modulo n having the following additional properties:

$$n + \lambda = n_0 + n_1 + n_2 + n_3 \tag{1}$$

$$i \in S_k \iff n - i \notin S_k, \ k = 0, 1$$
 (2)

$$i \in S_t \iff n - i \in S_t, \ t = 2, 3$$
 (3)

where in (2) and (3) it is assumed that  $i \in \{1, 2, ..., n-1\}$ .

Let  $a_k = (a_{k_0}, a_{k_1}, \dots, a_{k_{n-1}}), k = 0, 1, 2, 3$ , be the row vector defined by

$$a_{k_i} = \begin{cases} -1 & if \ i \in S_k \\ 1 & otherwise \end{cases}$$

Furthermore let  $A_k$ , k = 0, 1, 2, 3 be the circulant matrices with first row  $a_k$ . Then it is well-known (and can be easily verified) that  $A_0, A_1, A_2, A_3$  are G-matrices of order n.

Let r be an integer relatively prime to n, and set

$$S'_{k} = \{ri \ (mod \ n) : i \in S_{k}\} \subset \{1, 2, ..., n-1\}$$

for k = 0, 1, 2, 3. These sets are also  $4 - (n; n_0, n_1, n_2, n_3; \lambda)$  sds modulo n satisfying the conditions (1), (2), (3). We shall say that such quadruples  $S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3$  and  $S'_0, S'_1, S'_2, S'_3$  are equivalent.

We now give a brief description of the method of computation used to find the necessary sds's. The numbers  $n_i$  are easy to determine (see [5]). We first generate a number of subsets of size  $n_i$  of  $\{1, 2, ..., n\}$  having the required symmetry properties (2) or (3), and at the same time compute the corresponding set of differences. We store the multiplicities of these

differences in a file, say  $f_i$ , saving only sets of differences with different multiplicities. After creating these files for each of the sizes  $n_0, ..., n_3$ , we try to match the items in the four files to produce an sds. This is done by examining items in two files only, say  $f_0$  and  $f_1$  and creating a new file in which we record the pairs which produce different total multiplicities of the differences. The procedure is repeated with the remaining two files  $f_2$  and  $f_3$ . Finally the resulting two files are examined in order to find a perfect match.

The results that we have found applying this algorithm are presented in tables in section 4.

# 3 Constructions using G-matrices

First we note that we have

**Lemma 1** (see [3] or [7]) Suppose  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  are four circulant G-matrices of odd order n, then there exists an OD(4n; 1, 1, 2n - 1, 2n - 1).

**Proof.** Let  $Y_1 = \frac{1}{2}(X_1 + X_2 - 2I)$ ,  $Y_2 = \frac{1}{2}(X_1 - X_2)$ ,  $Y_3 = \frac{1}{2}(X_3 + X_4)$ ,  $Y_4 = \frac{1}{2}(X_3 - X_4)$ . Then  $Y_1^T = -Y_1$ ,  $Y_2^T = -Y_2$ ,  $Y_3^T = Y_3$ ,  $Y_4^T = Y_4$ ,  $Y_4Y_3^T = Y_3Y_4^T$ ,  $Y_1Y_2^T = Y_2Y_1^T$ , and  $Y_1Y_1^T + Y_2Y_2^T + Y_3Y_3^T + Y_4Y_4^T = (2n-1)I_n$ .

Let  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$  be commuting variables then  $x_1I + x_3Y_1 + x_4Y_2, x_2I + x_4Y_1 - x_3Y_2, x_3Y_3 + x_4Y_4, x_4Y_3 - x_3Y_4$ , are four circulant matrices which can be used in the Goethals-Seidel array to obtain the required OD(4n; 1, 1, 2n-1, 2n-1).

For convenient we set  $S = \{3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 15, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41\}$ . Then we have:

Corollary 1 Let  $n \in S$ . Then an OD(4n; 1, 1, 2n - 1, 2n - 1) exists.

We recall the following definitions and results from [4]. The following theorem shows how the Williamson construction (the  $B_i$ ) and the Goethals-Seidel construction (the  $A_i$ ) may be combined to construct Hadamard matrices.

**Theorem 1** (see [4]) Suppose  $A_i$  and  $B_i$ , i = 1, 2, 3, 4 are type 1 (1, -1) matrices of order a and b, respectively, which satisfy

(i) 
$$A_i A_j = A_j A_i$$
,  $i, j = 1, 2, 3, 4$ 

(ii) 
$$B_i B_i^T = B_j B_i^T$$
,  $i, j = 1, 2, 3, 4$ 

(iii) 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{4} (A_i \times B_i)(A_i \times B_i)^T = 4abI_{ab}$$

then H defined as

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 \times B_1 & A_2 R \times B_2 & A_3 R \times B_3 & A_4 R \times B_4 \\ -A_2 R \times B_2 & A_1 \times B_1 & A_4^T R \times B_4 & -A_3^T R \times B_3 \\ -A_3 R \times B_3 & -A_4^T R \times B_4 & A_1 \times B_1 & A_2^T R \times B_2 \\ -A_4 R \times B_4 & A_3^T R \times B_3 & -A_2^T R \times B_2 & A_1 \times B_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

is an Hadamard matrix of order 4ab.

We will call the matrices  $A_i \times B_i$ , i = 1, 2, 3, 4 of the theorem F-matrices and we will say H is a Goethals-Seidel like Hadamard matrix. The  $A_i$  will be called the GS-part and the  $B_i$  the W-part of the F-matrix. The following theorem shows how G-matrices may be used to construct F-matrices.

**Theorem 2** (see [4]) Let  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  be G-matrices of order n. Suppose A, B, C are (1, -1) matrices of order m which satisfy:

- (i)  $AB^T$ ,  $AC^T$ ,  $BC^T$  are symmetric
- (ii)  $AA^T + BB^T + (4n 2)CC^T = 4nmI_m$ .

Then

$$A_1 = I \times A + (X_1 - I) \times C, \ A_2 = I \times B + (X_2 - I) \times C, \ A_3 = X_3 \times C, \ A_4 = X_4 \times C$$

are F-matrices of order mn.

Corollary 2 Let  $n \in S$ . Suppose A, B, C are pairwise amicable (1, -1) matrices of order m satisfying

$$AA^T + BB^T + (4n - 2)CC^T = 4mnI_m$$

Then there are F-matrices of order mn and a Goethals-Seidel like Hadamard matrix of order 4mn.

**Theorem 3** (see [3]) Let  $X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4$  be G-matrices of order n. Suppose A, B, C, D are (1, -1) matrices of order m which satisfy

- (i)  $AB^T, AC^T, AD^T, BC^T, BD^T, CD^T$  are symmetric
- (ii)  $AA^T + BB^T + (2n-1)CC^T + (2n-1)DD^T = 4nmI_m$

Then defining  $Y_1 = (X_1 + X_2 - 2I)/2$ ,  $Y_2 = (X_1 - X_2)/2$ ,  $Y_3 = (X_3 + X_4)/2$ , and  $Y_4 = (X_3 - X_4)/2$ , we have that

$$B_1 = I \times A + Y_1 \times C + Y_2 \times D, \ B_2 = I \times B + Y_1 \times D + Y_2 \times -C$$
  
 $B_3 = Y_3 \times C + Y_4 \times D, \ B_4 = Y_3 \times D + Y_4 \times -C$ 

are F-matrices of order mn.

Corollary 3 Let  $n \in S$ . Suppose A, B, C, D are pairwise amicable (1, -1) matrices of order m satisfying

$$AA^{T} + BB^{T} + (2n-1)CC^{T} + (2n-1)DD^{T} = 4mnI_{m}.$$

Then there are F-matrices of order mn and a Goethals-Seidel like Hadamard matrix of order 4mn.

**Theorem 4** (see [4]) Suppose there exist G-matrices of order n. Further suppose ther exists a  $(v, \frac{1}{2}(v-1), \frac{1}{4}(v-3))$  difference set. Then there exist F-matrices of order

(i) 
$$\frac{1}{2}v(v-1)$$
,  $n = \frac{1}{2}(v-1)$ ; (ii)  $\frac{1}{4}v(v+1)$ ,  $n = \frac{1}{4}(v+1)$ ;  
(iii)  $\frac{1}{4}v(v-3)$ ,  $n = \frac{1}{4}(v-3)$ 

respectively.

Example 1 Applying theorem 4 for n=15, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41 we have F-matrices of orders 465, 741, 885, 903, 945, 1081, 1275, 1425, 1485, 1501, 1743, 1827, 1953, 2093, 2185, 2211, 2475, 2575, 2775, 2889, 2997, 3403, 3813, 3937, 4323, 4455, 5439, 5587, 6683, 6847 of which orders no Williamson type matrices were yet known for 885, 903, 1425, 1743, 1953, 2093, 2889, 3403, 3813, 4323 and 6683 (see [2]).

Corollary 4 (see [4]) Suppose there exist G-matrices of order n. Let p be a prime power and p = 2n - 1 or p = 2n + 1 or p = 2n + 3. Then there exist F-matrices of order np

**Example 2** Applying corollary 4 for n = 15, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41 we have F-matrices of orders 435, 465, 703, 779, 861, 903, 1081, 1127, 1225, 1325, 1431, 1891, 2211, 2701, 3321, 3403 of which orders no Williamson type matrices were yet known for 779, 903, 1127, 1325 and 3403.

Corollary 5 (see [4]) Suppose there exist G-matrices of order n. Further suppose ther exists a  $(v, k, \lambda)$  difference set and  $v \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$  is a prime or a prime power. Then there exist F-matrices of order nv where

(i) 
$$v = 2n - 1 + 2(k - \lambda)$$
; (ii)  $v = 2n + 1 + 2(k - \lambda)$ ; (iii)  $v = 2n - 1 + 4(k - \lambda)$  respectively.

### Example 3 Applying corollary 5 for

- 1.  $(v, k, \lambda) = (37, 9, 2)$  and n = 5 we have F-matrices of orders 185,
- 2.  $(v, k, \lambda) = (73, 9, 1)$  and n = 21, 29 we have F-matrices of orders 1533 and 2117,
- 3.  $(v, k, \lambda) = (101, 25, 6)$  and n = 31 we have F-matrices of orders 3131 of which orders no Williamson type matrices were yet known.

### The non-equivalent supplementary differ-4 ence sets

In table 1 we give for the first time all non-equivalent supplementary difference sets which satisfy the conditions (1), (2), (3) for all odd  $n \leq 33$ . In table 2 we give some new non-equivalent sds for n = 37, 41. Our computer search for G-matrices of orders 37 and 41 was incomplete. Hence there may exist additional solutions non-equivalent to those listed in Table 2.

#### Table 1.

All non-equivalent circulant G-matrices of odd order  $n \leq 33$ 

$$S_{0} = \{1\}, \frac{\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{3}; \ 4 - \{3; 1, 1, 2, 0; 1\}}{S_{1} = \{1\}, \ S_{2} = \{1, 2\}, \ S_{3} = \emptyset}$$

$$S_{0} = \{1, 3\}, S_{1} = \frac{\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{5}; \ 4 - \{5; 2, 2, 4, 4; 7\}}{S_{2} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}, \ S_{3} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}}$$

$$S_{0} = \{1, 3, 5\}, S_{1} = \frac{\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{7}; \ 4 - \{7; 3, 3, 4, 6; 9\}}{\{1, 2, 3\}, \ S_{2} = \{1, 2, 5, 6\}, \ S_{3} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}}$$

$$\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{9}; \ 4 - \{9; 4, 4, 6, 2; 7\}$$

$$\mathbf{1}. S_{0} = \{1, 3, 4, 7\}, S_{1} = \{1, 2, 4, 6\}, S_{2} = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}, S_{3} = \{2, 7\},$$

1. 
$$S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 7\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6\}, S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}, S_3 = \{2, 7\},$$

2. 
$$S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 7\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8\}, S_3 = \{1, 8\},$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{13}; \ 4 - (13; 3, 6, 6, 6; 8)}{\text{No solution exists}}$$

$$\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{13}; \ 4 - (13; 6, 6, 4, 4; 7)$$

1. 
$$S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 11\}, S_1 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12\}, S_2 = \{3, 6, 7, 10\}, S_3 = \{4, 6, 7, 9\},$$

2. 
$$S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9\}, S_2 = \{1, 3, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{4, 5, 8, 9\},$$

- 3.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 8, 12\}, S_3 = \{4, 6, 7, 9\},$
- 4.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10\}, S_2 = \{4, 6, 7, 9\}, S_3 = \{3, 4, 9, 10\},$
- 5.  $S_0 = \{2, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 8, 10\}, S_3 = \{2, 3, 10, 11\},$
- 6.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8\}, S_2 = \{2, 5, 8, 11\}, S_3 = \{1, 6, 7, 12\},$
- 7.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 8, 12\}, S_3 = \{2, 3, 10, 11\},$
- 8.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 8, 10\}, S_3 = \{3, 6, 7, 10\}$

## n = 15; 4 - (15; 7, 7, 6, 4; 9)

- 1.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 13\}, S_2 = \{1, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14\}, S_3 = \{5, 6, 9, 10\},$
- 2.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13\}, S_1 = \{3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14\}, S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 13\}, S_3 = \{6, 7, 8, 9\},$
- 3.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12\}, S_2 = \{4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11\}, S_3 = \{4, 6, 9, 11\},$
- 4.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 9, 10, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12\}, S_2 = \{4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11\}, S_3 = \{1, 3, 12, 14\},$
- 5.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 11\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{1, 2, 13, 14\},$
- 6.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 10, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11\}, S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 11, 12, 14\}, S_3 = \{5, 6, 9, 10\},$
- 7.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11\}, S_2 = \{2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13\}, S_3 = \{5, 6, 9, 10\},$
- 8.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13\}, S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 10, 11, 14\}, S_3 = \{1, 7, 8, 14\},$
- 9.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 10, 13, 14\}, S_3 = \{1, 7, 8, 14\},$
- 10.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13\}, S_3 = \{2, 7, 8, 13\},$
- 11.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13\}, S_3 = \{4, 7, 8, 11\},$
- 12.  $S_0 = \{1, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11\}, S_2 = \{3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 12\}, S_3 = \{5, 7, 8, 10\},$
- 13.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 11, 13\},$

- 14.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13\}, S_3 = \{5, 6, 9, 10\},$
- 15.  $S_0 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{1, 4, 11, 14\},$
- 16.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{1, 7, 8, 14\},$
- 17.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 14\}, S_3 = \{4, 7, 8, 11\},$
- 18.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 10, 13, 14\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 11, 13\},$
- 19.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 10, 13, 14\}, S_3 = \{1, 7, 8, 14\},$
- 20.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13\}, S_3 = \{4, 7, 8, 11\},$
- 21.  $S_0 = \{1, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 11, 13\},$
- 22.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 6, 9, 10, 14\}, S_3 = \{4, 6, 9, 11\},$
- 23.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10\}, S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 13\}, S_3 = \{3, 7, 8, 12\},$
- 24.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10\}, S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 13\}, S_3 = \{2, 3, 12, 13\},$
- 25.  $S_0 = \{3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10\}, S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 11, 12, 14\}, S_3 = \{3, 5, 10, 12\},$
- 26.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10\}, S_2 = \{2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13\}, S_3 = \{3, 5, 10, 12\},$
- 27.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}, S_2 = \{1, 4, 7, 8, 11, 14\}, S_3 = \{4, 5, 10, 11\},$
- 28.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}, S_2 = \{2, 3, 6, 9, 12, 13\}, S_3 = \{4, 5, 10, 11\},$
- 29.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 7, 8, 13, 14\}, S_3 = \{2, 5, 10, 13\},$
- 30.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12\}, S_1 = \{6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 14\}, S_3 = \{2, 7, 8, 13\},$
- 31.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12\}, S_1 = \{6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14\}, S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 10, 11, 14\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 11, 13\},$
- 32.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 13\}, S_1 = \{6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14\}, S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12\}, S_3 = \{2, 7, 8, 13\}$

```
n = 19; 4 - (19; 9, 9, 12, 6; 17)
```

1.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15, 17\},$   $S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14, 16\},$   $S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17\},$   $S_3 = \{5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14\},$ 2.  $S_0 = \{1, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17\},$   $S_1 = \{4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 16, 17, 18\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{1, 7, 8, 11, 12, 18\},$ 3.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16\},$   $S_1 = \{2, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{1, 2, 7, 12, 17, 18\},$ 4.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13, 15, 16\},$   $S_1 = \{1, 4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17\},$   $S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17\},$   $S_3 = \{4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15\},$ 5.  $S_0 = \{1, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17\},$   $S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13\},$   $S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17\},$   $S_3 = \{3, 5, 9, 10, 14, 16\},$ 6.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 16, 17\},$   $S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 18\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{2, 7, 9, 10, 12, 17\},$ 7.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 6, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17\},$   $S_1 = \{2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{3, 7, 9, 10, 12, 16\},$ 8.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16\},$   $S_1 = \{4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 17, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{2, 5, 9, 10, 14, 17\},$ 9.  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15\},$   $S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12\},$   $S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18\},$   $S_3 = \{2, 4, 9, 10, 15, 17\}$ n = 21; 4 - (21; 10, 10, 6, 10; 15)1.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12, 13, 15, 19\}, S_1 = \{4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 4, 7, 14, 17, 20\}, S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20\},$ 2.  $S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 18, 20\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16\}, S_2 = \{5, 7, 10, 11, 14, 16\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19\},$ 3.  $S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 18, 20\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17\}, S_2 = \{2, 7, 8, 13, 14, 19\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19\},$  $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 17\}, S_2 = \{2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 19\}, S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20\},$ 5.  $S_0 = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 18\}, S_2 = \{3, 4, 6, 15, 17, 18\}, S_3 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 20\},$ 6.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 14, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 17, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 5, 10, 11, 16, 20\}, S_3 = \{1, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20\},$ 7.  $S_0 = \{2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 20\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 7, 14, 17, 19\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19\},$ 8.  $S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19\}, S_2 = \{4, 5, 8, 13, 16, 17\}, S_3 = \{1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20\},$ 9.  $S_0 = \{1, 4, 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{3, 4, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 6, 15, 19, 20\}, S_3 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20\},$ 

```
10. S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 14, 18\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 16\},
S_2 = \{2, 8, 10, 11, 13, 19\},
S_3 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20\},
11. S_0 = \{1, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 16\},
S_2 = \{2, 8, 10, 11, 13, 19\},
S_3 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18\},
 12. S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 16\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 16\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 16, 17, 19\}, S_3 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 20\},
13. S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16\}, S_1 = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 8, 13, 19, 20\}, S_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 14, 16, 18, 19\},
14. S_0 = \{1, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 6, 9, 12, 15, 20\}, S_3 = \{2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19\},
15. S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 19\}, S_1 = \{2, 3, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 8, 13, 17, 19\}, S_3 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20\},
S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18\}, S_1 = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 18, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 16, 19, 20\}, S_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 13, 14, 16, 18, 10\}
17. S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 15\}, S_2 = \{3, 4, 8, 13, 17, 18\}, S_3 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18\},
S_0 = \{1, 2, 6, 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 14\}, S_2 = \{3, 4, 9, 12, 17, 18\}, S_3 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18\}
                                                                                                                  S_3 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 20\}.
19. S_0 = \{1, 2, 6, 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18\}, S_1 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{2, 5, 8, 13, 16, 19\}, S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20\},
20. S_0 = \{1, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_2 = \{3, 8, 10, 11, 13, 18\}, S_3 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 18\}, S_4 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_5 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_5 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_6 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_7 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_8 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 
                                                                                                                                     S_3 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18\},\
21. S_0 = \{1, 4, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_2 = \{1, 8, 10, 11, 13, 20\}, S_3 = \{1, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 20\}
                                                                                                                                         S_3 = \{1, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 20\}.
S_0 = \{1, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19\}, S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15\}, S_2 = \{5, 6, 9, 12, 15, 16\}, S_3 = \{2, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19\}
                                                                                                            S_3 = \{2, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 19\},\
23. S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17\}, S_1 = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 18, 19, 20\}, S_2 = \{2, 4, 8, 13, 17, 19\}, S_3 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 20\}
                                                                         n = 23; 4 - (23; 11, 11, 10, 16; 25)
     S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 16, 20, 22\},\\ S_1 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 19, 21, 22\},\\ S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 7, 11, 12, 16, 19, 20, 22\},
               S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22\},\
               S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20\},\
    2. S_1 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 18, 19, 21\},\

S_2 = \{2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 15, 16, 19, 21\},\
               S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21\},\
               S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20\},\
    3. S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12, 14, 15, 22\},\
S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12, 16, 18, 19, 21\},\
            S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21\}.
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 20, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 15, 16, 17, 19, 22\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 17, 18, 20\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 21, 22\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 19\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 8, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 13, 14, 19, 21, 22\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18, 21\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 19, 20, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 11, 12, 16, 17, 19, 21\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21\},\
S_1 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 20, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 3, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 21\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 16, 20\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 18, 19, 20\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17\},\
     S_2 = \{3, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20\},\
     S_1 = \{4, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 13, 15, 18, 21, 22\},\
     S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 7, 9, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 8, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 17\},\
     S_2 = \{3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 5, 6, 9, 11, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18, 19\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 4, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 19, 21\},\
     S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21\},\
15. S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 20\},\ S_2 = \{1, 3, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 17, 20, 22\},\
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22\},\
      S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 17, 20, 21\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 20\}.
     S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 22\},\
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22\}
                              n = 25; 4 - (25; 12, 12, 16, 16; 31)
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21\},\
 1. S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 16, 20\},\
S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 21\},\
 2. S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 20\},\
S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24\}.
     S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23\},\
 3. S_1 = \{4, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\},

S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24\},
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20\},\
 S_1 = \{1, 2, 8, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24\},\
     S_3 = \{3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22\},\
 5. S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, 23\},\ S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 23, 24\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24\}.
     S_0 = \{1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 18, 21, 22, 23\},\
 S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 18, 19\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23\},\
 7. S_1 = \{1, 2, 6, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22\},
     S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23\},\
     S_3 = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22\},\
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 19, 20, 22\},\
 S_1 = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 19, 22, 23, 24\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\},\
      S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23\}.
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 22\},\
  S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 22\},\
  S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24\},\
  S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22\},\
  S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 17, 24\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22\},\
   S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24\},\
   S_3 = \{3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 23\},\
   S_1 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 21, 22, 23, 24\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23\},\
   S_1 = \{3, 4, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 23, 24\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24\}
                           n = 27; 4 - (27; 13, 13, 16, 18; 33)
   S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 20, 25\},\
   S_1 = \{3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 21, 22, 25, 26\},\
1. S_2 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26\},
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20, 21, 25\},\
2. S_1 = \{3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26\},

S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25\},
    S_3 = \{3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24\},\
S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 26\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 26\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
    S_0 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17, 22, 26\},\
4. S_1 = \{2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 20, 22, 23, 26\},\

S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 5, 9, 11, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25\},\
5. S_1 = \{3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26\},

S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26\},
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23\},\
      S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 17, 21\},\

S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26\},\
      S_3 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25\},\
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 20, 21, 23\},\
  S_1 = \{1, 8, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25\},\
      S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26\}.
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26\}.
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24\},\
      S_1 = \{2, 3, 5, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26\},\
      S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 24, 25\},\
      S_3 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25\},\
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24\},\
      S_1 = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 22, 23, 24\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 24, 25\},\
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\}
      S_0 = \{1, 3, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\}.
     S_1 = \{1, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25\},\
      S_2 = \{3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24\},\
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26\}.
      S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22\},\
      S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 25\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26\},\
      S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 26\}.
      S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 19, 21, 25\},\
     S_1 = \{5, 6, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26\}.
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 25\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18, 19, 20\}.
13. S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 3, 9, 0, 10, 12, 12, 23, 25, 26\},

S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26\},
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
     S_0 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 23, 25, 26\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 21\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 24, 25\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 20\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\},\
     S_3 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26\},
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 3, 8, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25\},\
   S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 26\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
   S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26\},\
   S_1 = \{6, 7, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19, 21, 23\},\
   S_1 = \{1, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26\}.
   S_3 = \{1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26\},\
   S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 7, 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25\},\
   S_1 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
   S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26\},\
   S_3 = \{1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26\}
                         n = 31; 4 - (31; 15, 15, 16, 10; 25)
   S_0 = \{3, 4, 6, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30\}.
   S_1 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 27, 30\},\
1. S_1 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29\},\
   S_3 = \{3, 5, 9, 10, 14, 17, 21, 22, 26, 28\},\
   S_0 = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 24, 29, 30\},\
   S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 23, 26, 27\},\
    S_2 = \{2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 3, 7, 12, 15, 16, 19, 24, 28, 30\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 22, 24, 28\}.
    S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 23, 26, 27\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 17, 19, 23, 24, 25\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 4, 6, 10, 11, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 4, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 27, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 3, 10, 11, 14, 17, 20, 21, 28, 30\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 28\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 14, 17, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 3, 6, 12, 14, 17, 19, 25, 28, 29\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 21, 24, 26, 27, 28\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23\},
    S_2 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{3, 4, 6, 11, 14, 17, 20, 25, 27, 28\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 29\},\
7. S_1 = \{2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 26, 27, 28, 30\},\
S_2 = \{1, 3, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{4, 5, 8, 12, 13, 18, 19, 23, 26, 27\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20, 22, 28\}.
S_1 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 27, 28, 29, 30\}.
    S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{3, 6, 8, 9, 12, 19, 22, 23, 25, 28\}
                           n = 33; 4 - (33; 16, 16, 20, 12; 31)
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30\}
    S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 29, 31\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 32\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 14, 19, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 19, 20, 25, 26, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28\},
    S_2 = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 6, 10, 12, 13, 15, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 31\},\
    S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 30, 32\}.
S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30\},\
    S_2 = \{3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 6, 7, 8, 14, 16, 17, 19, 25, 26, 27, 31\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30\},
    S_2 = \{3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32\},\
5. S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20, 24, 25, 28, 30\},

S_2 = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28\},
    S_3 = \{3, 4, 8, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 25, 29, 30\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 6, 8, 13, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 11, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30\},\
    S_2 = \{3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30\},\
    S_3 = \{3, 4, 7, 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 26, 29, 30\},\
    S_0 = \{5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32\}.
   S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 25, 28, 30\},\
    S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 12, 21, 24, 28, 29, 30, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 23, 24, 29\},\
S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 30\},\
    S_2 = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31\}
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 9, 12, 16, 17, 21, 24, 30, 31, 32\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 5, 7, 9, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26\},\
S_0 = \{1, 7, 8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31\},\
S_1 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 30, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32\},\
S_3 = \{5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 28\}.
S_0 = \{1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 27, 28, 29, 31\},\
S_1 = \{1, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 23, 26, 28, 30, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, 30, 32\},\
S_3 = \{5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 18, 20, 21, 24, 25, 28\},\
S_0 = \{2, 6, 7, 10, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{3, 5, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 28, 30\},\
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 23, 26\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 8, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 23, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 9, 11, 15, 18, 22, 24, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 22, 26, 27, 29\},\
S_1 = \{1, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 22, 26, 28, 30, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{1, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 32\},\
S_0 = \{1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 25, 26, 29, 31\},\
S_2 = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29\},\
S_3 = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 13, 20, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30\},\
S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 26, 28, 29, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 13, 20, 23, 25, 26, 29, 30\},\
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 11, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25, 28, 31\},\
S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31\},\
S_3 = \{3, 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 30\},\
S_0 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 29, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 9, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31\},\
S_2 = \{1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 31, 32\},\
S_3 = \{3, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 27, 30\},\
S_0 = \{4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31\},\
S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29, 30, 31\},\
S_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 12, 15, 18, 21, 26, 28, 30, 31\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 24, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31\}.
     S_2 = \{3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 30\},\
     S_3 = \{3, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 30\},\
     S_0 = \{2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32\},\
     S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 26, 31\},\
     S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32\}
     S_3 = \{4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 18, 21, 23, 27, 28, 29\},\
     S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 29, 31\},\
     S_2 = \{2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31\},\
     S_3 = \{2, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 31\}
                            \mathbf{n} = 33; \ 4 - (33; 16, 16, 18, 22; 39)
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 26, 30\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 31\},\
    S_2 = \{2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29, 30, 31\}
    S_0 = \{4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 27, 30, 31, 32\}.
2. S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 13, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 30\},

S_2 = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31\},
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 28, 29\},\
3. S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 22, 25, 27, 30\},

S_2 = \{2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 28, 31\},
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 22, 27, 28\},\
    S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30\},\
    S_2 = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32\},\
    S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31\},\
    S_0 = \{2, 3, 7, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 29, 31\},\
    S_2 = \{2, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 27, 31\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32\},\
    S_0 = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 29, 31, 32\},\
S_1 = \{1, 3, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31\},
    S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32\}
    S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31\},\
7. S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 25, 29, 31\},\
S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31\},\
    S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31, 32\},\
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 31\},
S_1 = \{1, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31\},
S_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 30, 31, 32\},
S_3 = \{3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30\},
S_0 = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31\},
S_1 = \{1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 28, 29, 31\},
S_2 = \{4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29\},
S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32\}
\frac{Table \ 2}{Some \ non-equivalent \ circulant \ G-matrices \ of \ orders \ 37, 41}
n = 37; \ 4 - (37; 18, 18, 16, 24; 39)]
S_0 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31\},
S_1 = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 24, 26, 27, 30, 32, 34\},
1. \ S_2 = \{1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 15, 16, 21, 22, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36\},
S_3 = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29,
```

```
S_0 = \{1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 34, 35\},
S_1 = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 24, 25, 28, 31, 33, 35\},
S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35\},
```

30, 32, 34, 35}

$$S_2 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13, 16, 18, 19, 21, 24, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35\},$$

$$S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36\}$$

$$S_0 = \{1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 12, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35\},$$

$$S_1 = \{1, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 27, 29, 31, 32, 35\},$$

$$S_2 = \{3, 7, 8, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 30, 34\},$$

$$S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 31, 32, 32, 33, 34\},$$

$$S_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36\}$$
  
 $S_0 = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 34\},$ 

 $S_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 13, 15, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33\},$   $4. S_2 = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 23, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35\},$   $S_3 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36\}$ 

## 

```
1. S_1 = \{1, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 23, 27, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39\},
S_2 = \{3, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 38\},
S_3 = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 15, 17, 24, 26, 32, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40\}
S_0 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 31, 34, 35, 36, 40\},
S_1 = \{2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38\},
S_2 = \{2, 3, 7, 11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32, 36, 40, 41\},
S_3 = \{2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 14, 17, 20, 23, 26, 29, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41\}
```

## References

- [1] A.V. Geramita, and J. Seberry, Orthogonal designs: Quadratic forms and Hadamard matrices, Marcel Dekker, New York-Basel, 1979.
- [2] B. Jenkins, C. Koukouvinos and J. Seberry, Numerical results on T-sequences (odd and even), T-matrices, OD(4t;t,t,t,t), Williamson matrices, and Hadamard matrices constructed via OD(4t;t,t,t,t) therefrom, TR CS88|26, Department of Computer Science, University College, University of New South Wales, Canberra, Australia, 1989.
- [3] C. Koukouvinos and J. Seberry, On G-matrices, Bull. Inst. Combin. Appl., 9 (1993), 40-44.
- [4] J. Seberry Wallis, On Hadamard matrices, J. Combin. Theory Ser. A, 18 (1975), 149-164.
- [5] J.Seberry Wallis, Hadamard matrices, Part IV, Combinatorics: Room Squares, Sum free sets and Hadamard matrices, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, Vol.292, eds. W.D.Wallis A.P.Street and J.Seberry Wallis, Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg, New York, 1972.
- [6] X.M.Zhang, Constructing Orthogonal Matrices and Some Cryptographic Techniques, Ph.D Thesis, University of NSW, 1991.
- [7] X.M.Zhang, G-matrices of order 19, Bull. Inst. Combin. Appl., 4 (1992), 95-98.